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## TODAY IN arab news

GCC talks begin  
Confronting international economic  
alliances, eliminating trade obstacles and  
standardizing specifications are topics to  
be tackled by Gulf Cooperation Council  
commerce ministers in their first meetings  
which began in Riyadh Saturday.—Page 2

### PLO role stressed

After talks with U.S. Secretary of State George Shultz on President Reagan's Middle East peace proposals, Jordanian Foreign Minister Marwan Al-Kasim stresses that the Palestinians must be included in the peace negotiations.—Page 4

### U.S. urban scene

Old working class houses, once ignored as "vernacular architecture", capture the fancy of modern American planners, with one critic praising the structures for their diversity and help in creating a "vigorous kind of streetscape".—Page 7

### U.S.-EEC row

Representatives of seven industrial nations conferred in Washington on trade with the Soviet bloc, but failed to make enough progress to induce President Ronald Reagan to annul his embargo measures against construction of the Soviet pipeline.—Page 13

### Liverpool impresses

Defending champions Liverpool crushed Brighton 5-1 and moved to the top of the English First Division Football standings.—Page 15

### Jaruzelski threat

Polish Prime Minister Wojciech Jaruzelski threatens to extend martial law into 1983 if the law and order situation does not improve. He has launched a bitter attack on the United States for its economic sanctions against Poland.—Page 20

## The Restaurants

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## 350 die in Nigerian communal violence

LAGOS, Oct. 30 (Agencies) — About 100 policemen are missing out of the 110 sent to quell rioting started by Muslim extremists Tuesday in the north-eastern Nigerian city of Maiduguri, according to the Nigerian News Agency (NNA).

The British Broadcasting Corp. said a total of 350 people, including 100 policemen, were killed in the rioting. A government statement in Lagos Friday said 15 policemen were known to have been killed and civilian casualties figures were still being collected. Radio Nigeria, broadcasting from the northern city of Kaduna, put the death toll at 300.

Government officials said the rioting continued until Friday morning, when police reinforced by units from four northern states went into action and ended the violence.

NAN said the city, 1,200 kilometers from Lagos, was quiet Saturday morning. The airport, closed during the riots, had been reopened and police road blocks between the city center and the suburb where the violence

erupted had been removed.

A government statement Friday said that more than 300 extremists, followers of a religious leader, had been arrested. The leader, Alhaji Muhammad Marwa, was killed in the northern city of Kano nearly two years ago during riots he was blamed for fomenting by preaching his extremist views. Hundreds of people were killed before troops were called in. The army had been on the alert since Wednesday in Maiduguri, but had not been sent into action, Radio Nigeria said.

NAN also reported from Kaduna that three bodies had been found on a street there and local people were blaming the deaths on rioters, but there was no confirmation. However, official sources said it appeared likely that the Maiduguri riots were an isolated outbreak.

A government statement Wednesday said the violence broke out when police tried to arrest 16 followers of Alhaji Marwa for preaching without a licence. The police were attacked and the rioting started.

Police used tear gas to disperse the crowds Saturday, and the curfew, briefly relaxed during the day, was reimposed. Troops were patrolling the streets where several huts and a house had been set on fire, the agency added.

In a speech in the south Indian town of Chittoor, Mrs. Gandhi said certain outside forces and some groups within the country were trying to divide and weaken the house.

PTI reported that the prime minister said foreign forces were at work which did not want developing countries like India to be united, strong and following an independent line. She gave no details of what she meant by the term foreign forces. The clashes in Baroda, in Gujarat state, are the latest in a series of communal incidents across India.

Five persons including a policeman, were killed in a Calcutta suburb when a mob attacked a police station after the police intervened in communal clashes. Police said 53 persons had been arrested and two platoons of para-military police deployed on the city's eastern fringe.

There has also been trouble in the Sikh holy city of Amritsar, in India's northern Punjab state, where on Monday three persons were killed and 60 wounded in disturbances, and in Meerut, 75 kilometers north-east of Delhi.

After learning of the magistrate's report, family members of missing Argentinians confirmed the existence of 88 mass graves containing at least 400 unidentified bodies.

Meanwhile, Abel Blas, Roman, mayor of the satellite town of Al Plata, said a second Buenos Aires cemetery contains unmarked graves of people killed by the armed forces.

He was quoted by the newspaper *La Nación* as saying an unspecified number of people killed in the armed forces' "dirty war" against leftist guerrillas were among 295 unidentified persons buried in the municipal cemetery from 1976 to 1979. The mayor could not be contacted directly for confirmation.

Esmat Sadat, 57, a former bus driver turned multimillionaire, has been banned from leaving Egypt and his assets frozen pending completion of an investigation by prosecutor Gen. Abdul Qader Ahmad Ali. Officials say he will stand trial on corruption charges by early January. In issuing the travel ban against Esmat Sadat and 17 of his relatives, the Court of Ethics this week said the investigation had so far uncovered "serious evidence" that the family members had "committed acts which are bound to harm the economic interests of society and

corrupt political life in the country."

CAIRO, Oct. 30 (AP) — The high-roller brother of the late President Anwar Sadat has become the focus of a corruption crackdown which well-placed sources say could implicate many Egyptians who grew rich in Sadat's "open door" economy.

Esmat Sadat, 57, a former bus driver turned multimillionaire, has been banned from leaving Egypt and his assets frozen pending completion of an investigation by prosecutor Gen. Abdul Qader Ahmad Ali. Officials say he will stand trial on corruption charges by early January. In issuing the travel ban against Esmat Sadat and 17 of his relatives, the Court of Ethics this week said the investigation had so far uncovered "serious evidence" that the family members had "committed acts which are bound to harm the economic interests of society and

corrupt political life in the country."

Egypt's state-controlled press has been full of reports in recent weeks on Esmat Sadat's alleged escapades and lifestyle, particularly a fondness for luxury villas. The frequency and tone of the reports in a press that largely reflects government policy have led to speculation that the case may herald a widespread campaign against graft and corruption, which critics say flourished under President Sadat.

In recent weeks, Cairo newspapers have reported renewed efforts to track down tax evaders, tighten import-export regulations and take other measures aimed at combatting corruption. One well-informed Egyptian, with close ties to the government and the Sadat family, said he expects Esmat Sadat to go on trial within two months and

to face corruption charges.

According to the English-language *Egyptian Gazette*, investigators estimate Esmat Sadat's fortune at around 60 million Egyptian pounds.

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### On withdrawal plans

## Israel, Lebanon prepare for talks

BEIRUT, Oct. 30 (AP) — U.S. special envoy Morris Draper met with President Amin Gemayel after returning from Israel Saturday and said he expected an Israeli team would deal with Lebanese officials on withdrawal of Israel's forces from Lebanon.

Prime Minister Shakib Wazzan announced on government television, meanwhile, that Gemayel will pay a one-day visit to Morocco on Monday, and the Beirut newspaper *An-Nahar* said the president will discuss with King Hassan II the possibility of Moroccan participation in the multinational peacekeeping force in Lebanon.

After his one hour and 20-minute meeting with Gemayel and Wazzan, Draper denied reports that a joint Lebanese-Israeli committee was being formed to discuss Israeli withdrawal.

But he said Lebanese authorities plan to make the existing military committee "to deal with the issues of the withdrawal of Israeli forces from Lebanon." "At the same time," he added, "we expect that the Israelis will field their own team for these talks."

Draper referred to the plan as an "absolutely reasonable arrangement — and we hope it works out." It was unclear from Draper's remarks whether he expected the two sides to meet directly or deal through American intermediaries.

Wazzan said on state television that he had started talks with the head of the Palestine Liberation Organization delegation in Lebanon, Shakib El-Hout, about a PLO withdrawal from the country and expected to contact Syria soon to discuss a pullout of Syrian forces.

*An-Nahar* quoted Arab sources as saying Gemayel may meet PLO leader Yasser Arafat when he goes to Morocco.

Israel controls most of southern Lebanon almost to the outskirts of Beirut following its June 6 invasion of the country. Syrian troops and PLO forces hold the north of Lebanon and the Bekaa Valley in the east.

Syrian President Hafez Assad was quoted in an interview published Saturday in the Lebanese weekly magazine *An-Nahar* as saying Syrian troops will not withdraw until Israel pulls its forces out.

He said in the interview, which apparently was conducted about a week ago, that Syrian soldiers, who came to Lebanon under an Arab League mandate in 1976, cannot be considered the same as the invading Israeli forces.

It was in the interview, which apparently was conducted about a week ago, that Syrian soldiers, who came to Lebanon under an Arab League mandate in 1976, cannot be considered the same as the invading Israeli forces.

The composition of the new cabinet is not yet known. Socialist sources said Gonzalez would return to Madrid Monday to oversee the handing over of power from the outgoing government.

Parliament will convene within 15 days of the election, but procedural delays make Dec. 2 the earliest date for the new government to take office.

John Paul will start his 10-day tour of Spain with a Madrid Airport welcome from King Juan Carlos and the outgoing cabinet Prime Minister Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo and all but two of his ministers lost their seats in parliament.

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**Kingdom presents 2 working papers**

## GCC ministers probe trade relations

RIYADH, Oct. 30 (SPA) — Gulf Cooperation Council ministers of commerce began their first conference here Saturday to discuss eliminating any obstacles in trade among the GCC member states, standardizing procedures and specifications for goods and confronting international economic blocs.

The commerce ministers' conference is the last in a chain of meetings which covered various fields of cooperation among member states in preparation for the third summit conference scheduled for Bahrain Nov. 9.

After an opening session followed by a closed-session, the ministers went into deliberations again Saturday evening.

Saudi Arabia will present two working papers during the two-day conference. The first relates to some aspects of the GCC economic treaty and the second proposed establishing a joint authority for measurements. A report prepared by trade undersecretaries during a meeting in Kuwait earlier this year also will be one of the items on agenda. The ministers will discuss coordinating strategic food reserve policies of member states and a committee will be formed for the purpose.

The opening session was first addressed by GCC Secretary General Abdullah Bishara who said one of the major issues to be discussed by the commerce ministers is implementation of the first phase of the economic treaty. Bishara said it is targeted to begin by Dec. 1. "The move will be the first joint Gulf work toward economic integration, the spiral column for the GCC activities," he told the ministers.

The new social, economic and financial situation created by the formation of the GCC added to the region's vulnerability to the effects of the economic and financial situation of industrial states. Saudi Arabian



Soliman A. Solaim

Commerce Minister Dr. Soliman A. Solaim told the delegates.

"This situation made the region subject to the greed of some export markets," he said. The Kingdom was prompted to cancel some contracts by foreign companies in which exaggerated prices were proven, Solaim added.

Saudi Arabia raised the issue with industrial states through joint policies," he said.

Cooperation among GCC states had surpassed the stage of encouraging mutual trade exchange and signing economic and technical agreements to cooperation and coordination in agricultural, industrial and oil collective security; establishment of joint industries and contributions toward financing institutions. Solaim said.

These principles provide for coordination and adoption of policies in economic and commercial conferences and devising firm

measures against the exaggeration of foreign companies in the prices of their goods or contracts. The minister stressed the Kingdom's keenness to support cooperation among Arab and Gulf states and underlining the distinction between long, medium and short-term objectives.

He called for more cooperation between chambers of commerce, industry and agriculture in GCC states to exchange information, coordinate common policies and submit recommendations. With a brief insight to the Kingdom's policies during the Second Five-Year Development Plan, Solaim outlined that certain financial measures were taken to curb public expenditure and thus arrest inflation by concentrating at the same time on solving bottlenecks in some public facilities like ports, housing, road and telecommunications.

"As a result, Saudi Arabia today enjoys a minimum rate of inflation that can rarely be matched in the world," Solaim concluded.

Meanwhile, Solaim said in a statement before the meeting that the conference also will discuss measures which put GCC member states in better bargaining position in regard to import and export activities. The GCC Secretariat General and some member states are to submit working papers, he added.

Qatari Economic and Trade Minister Sheikh Nasser ibn Khaled Al-Thani described the conference as "a link in a chain of important ministerial talks," held within the framework of the comprehensive economic treaty.

In their alliance, GCC states will emerge as an economic entity with considerable weight in economic dealings with the rest of the world, he said.

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## Bilateral relations discussed by Saudi, Brazilian ministers

JEDDAH, Oct. 30 (SPA) — Saudi Arabian Foreign Minister Prince Saud and Brazilian Foreign Minister Ramiro Saravia Gierreiro discussed development of bilateral relations and issues of mutual interest here Saturday. The Brazilian minister arrived Friday night on a two-day official visit.

Last May, Saudi Petroleum Minister Ahmed Zaki Yamani paid a goodwill visit to Brazil, which buys 300,000 barrels per day (BPD) of Saudi Arabian crude, including 50,000 BPD directly from the government.

Brazil's trade with Saudi Arabia has risen sharply from \$32 million in 1979 to \$161 million last year.

In June of last year, Brazil's Compania Vale Do Rio Doce signed a \$50 million five-year agreement for the supply of Brazilian iron ore pellets to the Hadeed Steel Complex in Jubail.

The meeting was attended by Foreign Undersecretary Abdul Aziz Al-Thunayan, Foreign Undersecretary for Political Affairs Abdul Rahman Mansouri, Head of Western Department Ambassador Mamour Qabbani and Saudi Ambassador to Brazil Abdullah Habib. From the Brazil side, the delegation accompanying Gierreiro and ambassador to the Kingdom, were present during the meeting.



Prince Saud

Affairs Abdul Rahman Mansouri, Head of Western Department Ambassador Mamour Qabbani and Saudi Ambassador to Brazil Abdullah Habib. From the Brazil side, the delegation accompanying Gierreiro and ambassador to the Kingdom, were present during the meeting.

## BRIEFS

**King cables Turkey**  
JEDDAH, (SPA) — King Fahd Saturday sent a cable of greeting to Turkey's President Gen. Kenan Evren on the occasion of his country's national day. In his cable, King wished the Turkish people continued progress and prosperity.

### Registration opens

Riyadh, (SPA) — Imam Muhammad ibn Saud Islamic University's college of social sciences opened registration Saturday for higher studies in psychiatry. Registration lasts one week and is directed toward preparatory year students for the masters degree. Applications also were invited for

M.A. and Ph.D. bolders who graduated from IMISIU or other Saudi universities during the same period.

### Traffic crackdown

Riyadh, — Traffic patrols here arrested 125 children aged 8-16 years Friday while driving cars in the city's main streets. *Al-Jazirah* reported Saturday. One eight-year old boy, the youngest driver so far arrested here, was caught red handed driving the women and children of his family in a Station Wagon on Khurais Road. According to Maj. Abdul Rahman Sunbul, an intensive crackdown on illegal driving began here 25 days ago and will go on indefinitely.

## Sri Lankans discuss trade cooperation

DAMMAM, Oct. 30 (SPA) — Eastern Province Chamber of Commerce and Industry board members met Saturday with a visiting Sri Lankan trade delegation. The meeting, also attended by businessmen and importers, dealt with trade cooperation between the two countries.

The Sri Lankan delegation represents nineteen specialist companies in the manufacture of foodstuff, handicrafts, jewelry and precious stones. The group, which arrived in Dhahran Friday on a three-day visit of the province, called on the Control Laboratory in Dammam and inspected its departments.

### Maldives loan granted

JEDDAH, Oct. 30 (SPA) — A technical assistance loan amounting to \$100,000 was arranged Saturday for the Maldives with the Islamic Development Bank (IDB). Maldives Minister of Foreign Affairs Fathalla Jamil met with Dr. Ahmed Muhammad Ali and an agreement was signed.

The money will be used to finance a feasibility study on a special project for the preservation and canning of fish.

**Have information about local news? Important upcoming events? Contributors with information about local news or stories of local interest should contact Dave Kaiser at 653-4743 or 653-2911, Jeddah.**

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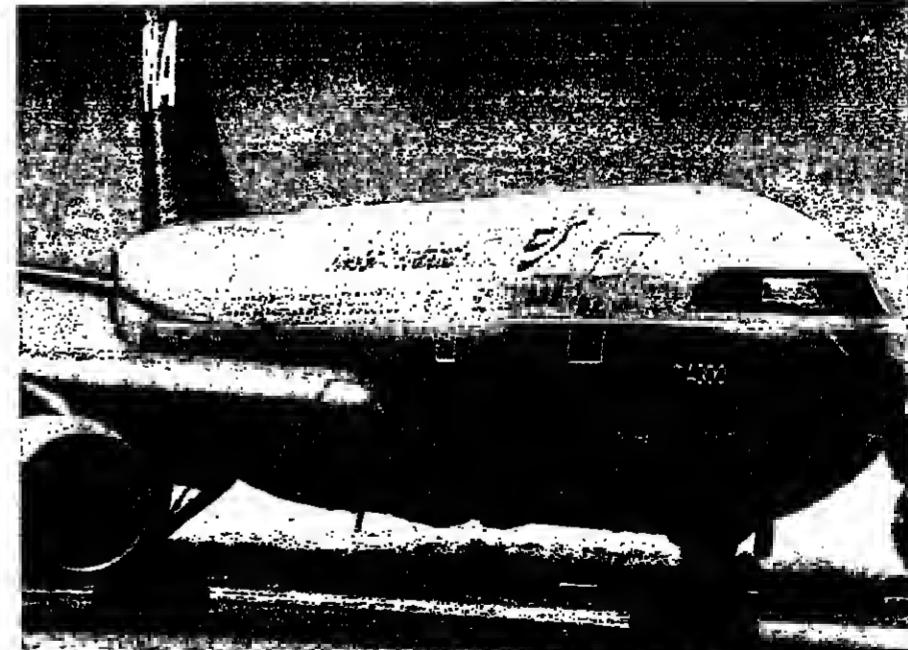
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## SANCST sanctions SR51m research grants

JEDDAH, Oct. 30 — The Saudi Arabian National Center for Science and Technology (SANCST) has sanctioned about SR51 million for 42 applied research projects in various universities and technical institutions in the Kingdom last year, the highest in number and value since the beginning of the grant program in 1980, according to Scientific Research Director Dr. Assem Y. Bokhari, the chairman and executive director of SANCST is Dr. Rida Obaid.

In an interview published by *Saudi Business*, Bokhari said that the highest number of research projects has been sanctioned to King Abdul Aziz University of Jeddah. SANCST has committed more than SR2 million for some 13 applied research projects at the university.

The next large allotment went to the University of Petroleum and Minerals, with 12 projects worth about SR6.57 million. King Saud University of Riyadh has seven projects with an approximate grant of SR13 million, while three medical research projects of the King Faisal University of Dammam have been sanctioned at about SR13 million, and its Al-Hassa campus also received SR3 million for two projects.

SANCST has awarded two projects of about SR3 million to the Saudi Arabian

Standards Organization as well.

In addition, SANCST has approved two national projects, one on highway safety and the other on the control of leishmaniasis, an epidemic disease. Bokhari said leishmaniasis is a contagious disease transmitted through a very tiny sand fly. It leaves ugly scars on the body and even causes death. In this project, seven medical departments are involved, to whom SANCST has committed SR12 million.

Another national project on sand dunes is being processed and will be finalized soon, he added.

According to Bokhari, SANCST has commissioned 72 applied research proposals with a grant program of about SR60 million. Including this year's program, the projects to date total 114 and the total grants SR111 million. Among them are two joint projects with the Korean Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, one on locally available building materials and the other on the utilization of palm leaves and chicken manure as feeds. SANCST granted SR22 million for these programs, which started a year ago. The center has already called for proposals for its fifth grant program from all universities and research institutions.

**From page one**

week and filmed a five-minute political speech for use on television during the weekend and up to election eve, Monday night. He stated the essence of his message in one sentence at a late campaign rally: "Vote your hopes, not your fears."

Involved this year are all 435 seats in the

Democratic-dominated House of Representatives, 33 of 100 seats in the Republican-run Senate and 36 of 50 state governorships. Because of a technicality, two house seats will be decided later by special election. The other 433 are at stake Tuesday.

In the house, where the Democratic majority is 241 to 192 with two vacancies, both Republicans and Democratic strategists are cautiously forecasting a net Democratic gain of only 15 to 20 seats despite the bleak state of the economy.

That result would give something to both sides. A gain of 15 to 20 seats would beef up Democratic opposition to Reagan's plan to further cut spending on social programs and raise defense outlays in the new Congress, which convenes in January. It might even be enough to wreck the coalition of Republicans and conservative Democrats that has given the president a working majority in most major battles to date. The Republicans, however, will claim a moral victory if they can hold their losses to 20 seats or less.

They note that some pollsters had earlier predicted much bigger Democratic gains and that the incumbent president's party nearly always loses house seats mid-term elections.

The average loss has been 12 in such elections since World War II, and 36 over the course of the whole century. Greater danger may face the Republicans in the Senate, which they now control by 54 to 45 with one independent. Opinion polls in a number of states show Republican incumbents slipping from comfortable leads into close races over the past few weeks, fueling speculation that the Democrats might retake the Senate this year.

Republican officials dismiss newspaper reports to that effect as "hogwash" and "a pipedream" — but they concede that some once-safe Republican Senators may be in trouble. The Republican prediction is that they may lose up to two Senate seats or gain the same number, depending on how badly economic issues hurt them.

Democratic strategists in Washington also say they see little practical chance of wiping out the Republican Senate majority. These forecast democratic gains of up to three seats. Only 13 of the 33 Senate seats at stake this year are held by Republicans, leaving the Democrats only a slim chance of scoring the six-seat shift needed to regain the majority.

Republican Senators rated in greatest danger of upset are Bob Dole in Missouri, Lowell Weicker in Connecticut and Harrison Schmitt in New Mexico. Democrats are also mounting strong challenges for

Hundreds of city and town councils have already adopted such resolutions, which urge a nuclear freeze but impose no obligations on president Reagan. A similar resolution was defeated in the House of Representatives by only two votes earlier this year.

Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger denounced the freeze as a dangerous idea in a news conference at the Pentagon this week. "The proponents of these nuclear freeze resolutions believe that such a step will reduce the risk of war," he said. "The truth of the matter is that a nuclear freeze would weaken the deterrent forces we rely on to prevent war."

Reagan has not announced his plans for 1984. White House Deputy Press Secretary Larry Speakes recently quoted the 71-year-old president as saying that "the people would tell him whether he should run or not." Speakes did not say what sort of signal Reagan was looking for, leaving an open question what role Tuesday's voting outcome might play in his deliberations.

Throughout the campaign, the president has argued that his policies have reduced inflation from about 12 percent to 4.8 percent in 21 months.

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Dr. Rida Obaid

### Large Madinah projects planned

MADINAH, Oct. 30 (SPA) — The Madinah Endowments Department is engaged in large projects allocated in its current and next fiscal years. These projects include the expansion of Ooba Mosque and demolition and rebuilding of the Qiblaitan Mosque.

According to Habab Mahinoud, the department's board chairman, Saturday a site north of the Ooba Mosque has been purchased for the expansion. The Qiblaitan Mosque will be rebuilt in an Islamic architectural way, he added. Other projects include building a hotel in Dawudiyah area near the Prophet's Mosque, to serve pilgrims and visitors of the mosque. The hotel will be built on an area of 24,000 square meters. Mahmoud

The department also has a project for a residential and commercial complex in the Ourban area. Two-story parking and commercial centers are planned for various parts of the holy city.

## SR391m Riyadh road construction underway

RIYADH, Oct. 30 (SPA) — Work is underway on Khaleej (Gulf) Street here which comprises of a 2.1-kilometer flyover, a one-kilometer tunnel and intersections. The street will be 4.6 kilometers long and the project will cost SR391 million. Work is expected to be completed within 23 months.

The tunnel will facilitate traffic north and south of Airport Street. One of the intersections comprises three suspended roads. Two other intersections, one ground-level and the other a flyover, will ease traffic in various directions. The overall designs of the project also provide for two more small flyovers, four pedestrian tunnels and planting of squares and areas surrounding the project. A car parking area also will be established for use by the military hospital.

The flyover will be one of the Kingdom's largest in which great care has been taken for beautification, besides effectively contributing to ease traffic bottlenecks. The arches will be various and complex of architectural designs with a high standard finish.

### Seminar labels 'intestinal infection' No. 1 killer of children in Kingdom

JEDDAH, Oct. 30 — Intestinal infection is the most common and the number one killer disease of children in Saudi Arabia, according to the conclusions of pediatricians seminar held last Oct. 16-17. *Al-Jazirah* reported Saturday. Children account for 40 percent of the Kingdom's population.

Seminar recommendations will be submitted this week to Acting Health Minister Dr. Ghazi Al-Sabah, the minister of industry and electricity. Statistics showed that victims of intestinal cold occupy one quarter of all beds in the Kingdom's child hospitals.

Among the recommendations formulated

standard. Among the equipment used are four 140-ton cranes, designed especially for the project.

The flyover's structure is composed of three-dimensional arches with varying heights, the tallest being 130 meters from the ground level to provide for the Airport Street intersection pass through. The arches, to be erected at an interval of about 102 meters, are made up of particles suspended and balanced on each other. There are about 1,200 such parts and some of them weigh up to 130 tons. These parts are to be mounted with great accuracy and adhesive material and steel bars will be used in linking the parts.

The flyover will be one of the Kingdom's largest in which great care has been taken for beautification, besides effectively contributing to ease traffic bottlenecks. The arches will be various and complex of architectural designs with a high standard finish.

### Kuwait Olympic chairman arrives

Riyadh, Oct. 30 (SPA) — Sheikh Fahd Al-Ahmad Al-Sabah, Kuwait Olympic committee chairman and member of the Federation of International Football Associations (FIFA), arrived here Saturday for talks with officials on coordinating views in regard to some sports during the Asian Games to be held in Delhi in November.

Sheikh Fahd was received at the airport by Prince Faisal ibn Fahd, youth welfare president and chairman of the Arab Sports Federation; Prince Fahd ibn Sultan, vice chairman of the Saudi Arabian Football Federation; Kuwaiti Ambassador to the Kingdom, Saudi Al-Uasim and a number of Youth Welfare Presidency officials.

## Prince Talal receives Arab Fund request

JEDDAH, Oct. 30 (SPA) — Prince Talal, head of AGFUND and special envoy for UNICEF, has been invited to adopt programs of the Arab Fund for Eradication of Illiteracy and Adult Education. The invitation came from the fund's board meeting second session concluded in Kuwait Friday.

Western Region Education Director General Dr. Abdullah Al-Zaid, who led the Kingdom's delegation to the meeting, said the fund has approved a number of proposed projects, foremost of which was the production of a series of special programs for eradication of illiteracy and adult education.

Zaid expressed satisfaction with the results of the meeting. The fund spokesman highlighted and commended the Kingdom's support, he said. It was recommended by fund directors to prepare a document which contains statistics and information on literacy conditions of the Arab world, Zaid said.

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**Minister Kasim meets Shultz****Jordan stresses PLO role in peace**

WASHINGTON, Oct. 30 (Agencies) — Jordanian Foreign Minister Marwan Al-Kasim has stressed here after talks about President Reagan's Middle East peace proposals that the Palestinians must be included at the bargaining table. The foreign minister told reporters Jordan and the Palestinians had held a "positive dialogue" about the U.S. call for King Hussein's involvement in peace negotiations and were near agreement on a way of giving him a role in such talks.

But he added: "The Palestinians will have to be there themselves in order to negotiate a settlement."

Kasim was speaking Friday after two-hour talks with U.S. Secretary of State George Shultz on Arab reactions to the Reagan peace proposals and the situation in Lebanon. He said Jordan and the Palestine Liberation Organization were agreed on the need for an Israeli withdrawal from Lebanon and the exercise of Palestinians' legitimate rights in Israeli-occupied territories.

He hoped the dialogue between Jordan and the Palestinians could be a positive ele-

ment in the search for peace but again stressed: "The Palestinians are represented by the PLO so when we talk about it we have certain commitments."

Asked if Friday's talks had advanced chances for Jordan's involvement in Middle East peace talks, State Department spokesman John Hughes said: "I don't think we'd characterize the meeting in that way."

The Jordanian minister said he told Shultz of "the urgency we feel that there should be an immediate breakthrough" toward solving the Palestinian question.

Kasim remained in Washington after being included in a delegation from the Arab League that met with Reagan last week to discuss the Arab League's Mideast peace plan and one put forward by Reagan on Sept. 1. The Arab plan calls for a separate Palestinian state, while Reagan's initiative calls for a Palestinian entity in association with Jordan. U.S. officials have suggested in recent days that Palestinians should have a separate passport of their own.

Both plans call for an Israeli withdrawal from the occupied territories, and Israel has rejected both plans. However, the United States, the Arab League and the Israelis are agreed there could be a transition period of five years or so during which the Palestinians would exercise autonomy before their final status is resolved.

The State Department spokesman also said Shultz had received a letter from Egyptian Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali inviting U.S. participation in Egyptian-Israeli negotiations over the disputed Taba area of the Sinai. He did not say how Washington would respond, but the U.S. believed the dispute should be resolved as soon as possible.

The spokesman had no definite word on whether Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin will visit the United States this year. Begin says he may not come because of his wife's illness.

Hughes said if he paid such a visit later this year "we would of course be pleased to see him in Washington."

**Cairo set for cleanup campaign**

CAIRO, Oct. 30 (AP) — Egypt's decrepit, litter-strewn capital is launching a "cleanup Cairo campaign." The government's Middle East News Agency reported Saturday that the campaign will get underway Monday under the direction of municipal officials and the ruling National Democratic Party.

"In every neighborhood, a 24-hour service office will take in complaints about garbage or burst waterpipes," the agency said, "and their job will be to take care of the complaint."

Pamphlets encouraging people to avoid littering and to spruce up the city will be distributed in apartment houses, mosques and churches, the report said. Public service announcements on the radio will also preach the virtues of civic pride and cleanliness.

The agency said party members would also organize crews to help with garbage collection and repairing broken sewers, a major problem in this city whose population is estimated between 10 and 12 million.

Muhammad Rashwan, minister of state for parliament and advisory council affairs, was appointed to head up the campaign, the agency added.

With few social constraints against littering, many Cairo residents think nothing of tossing paper or even garbage from apartment windows or speeding cars.

**U.N. Assembly debates raid on Iraqi N-reactor**

UNITED NATIONS, Oct. 30 (AP) — The General Assembly began its second annual debate Friday on the Israeli attack on an Iraqi nuclear reactor that occurred June 7, 1981.

Twenty-six countries submitted a resolution calling for a new U.N. report on the subject and another debate on it next fall.

The resolution asks Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar to prepare, with the assistance of a group of experts, a comprehensive study on the consequences of the Israeli armed attack against a nuclear installation devoted to peaceful purposes" for consideration by the 1983 assembly.

It demands that Israel withdraw forthwith its officially declared policy of repeating its armed attack against nuclear facilities" and "calls upon the Security Council to take the necessary measures to prevent Israel from repeating such an attack on nuclear facilities."

In evident reference to the invasion of

Lebanon, the resolution "strongly condemns Israel for the escalation of its acts of aggression in the region."

One provision would have the assembly view "with deep concern Israel's refusal to comply" with a Security Council resolution of June 19, 1981, that condemned the June 7 attack on the Iraqi reactor and asked Israel to put its nuclear facilities under international safeguards against diversion to military uses.

The assembly must wait for a calculation of the cost of carrying out the resolution, including the study by the secretary-general, before it votes. So it will not meet Monday. A delegate involved in sponsorship of the resolution said he did not expect a vote before Wednesday.

Iraq opened the debate on the reactor attack by saying it was incumbent upon the assembly "to prevent the aggressor from repeating his act of aggression."

**BRIEFS**

JAKARTA, (AP) — President Zia ul-Haq of Pakistan will make a four-day official visit to Indonesia beginning Tuesday at the invitation of President Subarto, the state secretariat said Saturday. Various subjects of mutual concern on bilateral as well as international affairs will be discussed by the two presidents during their meeting next week, a spokesman said.

UNITED NATIONS, (AP) — Finland has

**PLO contacts with Begin's rivals reported**

TEL AVIV, Oct. 30 (AP) — Secret contacts were reported Friday to be going to set up a meeting between representatives of Palestine Liberation Organization and dovish members of the opposition Israeli Labor Party.

Israel television opened its newscast with a report that the initiative had come from Nimmer Hamad, the PLO's Rome Representative, but stalled because the PLO failed to meet the Israeli demand for a significant

2,000 lawyers boycott Karachi courts

KARACHI, Oct. 30 (AFP) — About 2,000 members of Karachi's Bar Association boycotted courts Saturday in protest against the arrest of the leaders of the organization. The two Bar President Abdul Hafeez Lakho, one of the defense counsel for executed Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, and the joint secretary Abdul Malik, were arrested under martial law regulations.

They were charged with refusing to acknowledge official warnings not to make con-

tacts with the provincial chief of the defunct Pakistani People's Party, Ghulam Mustafa Jatoi.

The police also took into custody two lawyers who had courted arrest in accordance with a decision of the bar association to launch a campaign to secure the release of Lakho and Malik.

Lawyers Siddiq Kharal and Mahfooz Yar Khan were arrested after a general meeting of the bar Saturday but later released.

**Kyprianou confers with Tikhonov**

MOSCOW, Oct. 30 (AP) — President Spyros Kyprianou of Cyprus and Soviet Premier Nikolai Tikhonov have agreed that friendship between their countries is a "factor of stabilization" in the Eastern Mediterranean, Tass said.

Meeting at the Kremlin Friday on the second day of Kyprianou's five-day working visit to the Soviet Union, the two officials said bilateral friendship is of "constructive

character" and "promotes a settling of the Cyprus problem," the Soviet news agency said.

Greek and Turkish ethnic groups have been long-time enemies on the island republic, and part of the country is occupied by troops from neighboring Turkey in defiance of the Cypriot government.

Tass said Kyprianou "positively appraised" the Soviet Union's peace efforts in the international arena and "expressed confidence in further fruitful development of bilateral relations."

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# Celebration of the National Day of the Republic of China

## President Chiang Ching-Kuo's National Day Message

The glory of the 1911 revolution and the brilliance of the Double Tenth shines always in the hearts and eyes of every Chinese. October 10, 1911, was the beginning of a new era for the Chinese nation. It was also the great birthday of the Republic of China. It will be forever the day of celebration, joy and cheer for our compatriots at home and abroad.

The Republic of China is constructed on Dr. Sun Yat-sen's Three Principles of the People (Nationalism, democracy and social welfare) and is being developed in accordance with these Three Principles. During the last 70 years of bitter struggle, our martyrs have sacrificed their lives and our comrades have shed their blood. They have had one aim: to overcome all obstacles in order to carry out the Three Principles throughout the nation and ensure the great harmony of the people. The history of the last 70 years has only the Three Principles of the People can make China rich and strong and assure the peace of the world. Although the Communist insurrection has yet to be quelled, the experience of the last dozens of years has proved that Communism will surely be thrown onto the ash heap of history. As long as our compatriots rely on themselves and move forward with courage, the 1980s is sure to be the era of the reunification of China under the banner of the Three Principles of the People.

In his inaugural statement as provisional President on the first day of the Republic of China, Dr. Sun Yat-sen said: "All revolutionaries must count on their earnest and pure spirit to overcome the hardships they encounter. Even if the hardships to come are far greater than those we have known, we shall still consolidate the foundation of the Republic of China while maintaining this spirit and moving ahead without fail". In his remarks at the first weekly memorial service in honor of our national founding father in 1951, the late President Chiang Kai-shek said: "From beginning to end, we are convinced that no matter how the world situation may change, there is no doubt whatsoever final victory will be achieved by justice and righteousness on our side. In particular, because our Three Principles of the People can defeat any adversary."

The foresight and inspiration of these two great leaders, not even the most formidable difficulties and changes can stop us from moving ahead with earnestness and purity of spirit toward the



President Chiang Ching-Kuo

goal of the Three Principles of the People.

Reunification of China under the banner of the Three Principles of the People is the unanimous intention of all Chinese at home and abroad. It is our duty of the times for the 1980s. Now that the movement for freedom and against tyranny launched by our compatriots on the Chinese Mainland is surging high, we must translate this desire into positive action. We must call on the whole people to join in this movement. We must cement our solidarity with our strong will and rally all our forces at home and abroad with optimism and confidence so as to project our formidable and overwhelming anti-communist movement deep into the Mainland, destroy the Communist regime and eradicate the Communist system at one stroke. This is the time at which the life of freedom, democracy and happiness can be restored to our people and a new China of peace and equitable wealth can be established.

Let us rally under the National Flag of blue sky, white sun and red earth to continue our great undertaking of anti-communism and national recovery — with one heart and one mind, from beginning to end. Let us also cheer for firm foundation of the Republic of China in our land:

Long Live The Three Principles of the People

Long Live The Republic of China

## Double Tenth Spirit

**Yu-chi Hsueh**  
Ambassador of the Republic of China  
October 31, 1982

October 10 or Double Tenth, the tenth day of the tenth month, is the National Day of the Republic of China. This year, it marks the 71st Anniversary of the Founding of the Republic.

In the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, where October 10 this year follows closely the end of the holy Eid Al-Adha, the Double Tenth is being celebrated on October 31, birthday of the late President Chiang Kai-shek. The celebration of the two auspicious occasions on the same day makes it doubly significant and joyous for the Chinese people in the Kingdom.

The Republic of China, the first independent republic in Asia, was founded twenty-one years ago by Dr. Sun Yat-sen, who, undaunted by many reverses and after fearless sacrifices, led the 1911 Revolution to final victory. It was the first epoch-making success in the great endeavor of the Chinese people to build a democratic republic of the people, governed by the people and for the people in accordance with Dr. Sun's Three Principles of the People.

Living up to the Double Tenth spirit in the following seventy-one years, the Chinese people have written a glorious history of struggle in sweat, blood and tears. We have experienced triumph and we have known defeat. But out of each restoration, we have become more vigorous; and from each battle we have emerged stronger. Under the wise leadership of Dr. Sun and President Chiang Kai-shek, we have advanced firmly toward our national goal in the realization of the Three Principles of the People. We have overcome the dangers and obstacles in the path of progress that appeared successively within and from without in the form of war-lordism, imperialism, and aggressor-militarism. The last

barrier that still remains is Marxism-Leninism imposed by force on our brethren on the mainland of China. But this, too, will be consigned in time to the ash heap of history.

President Chiang Kai-shek, to whom we pay special respects on his birthday today, successfully directed our efforts to build a strong bastion for national recovery. In the Taiwan area, the faithful implementation of the Three Principles of the People has resulted in a society which enjoys political stability, human dignity, freedom, prosperity, social justice and harmony. These fruits of development, which are now well known to the world, have convinced all Chinese, including Communists on the mainland, of the superiority of the Three Principles of the People over the alien ideology of Marxism-Leninism. United under our vigorous leader, President Chiang Ching-Kuo, we press forward to create an even better tomorrow. We look forward to the day and are confident of its arrival, when the unification of China will realize, not through deceptive "peace talks" proposed by the Chinese Communist regime, but by the free will of all Chinese on the basis of the Three Principles of the People.

In our celebration today, we turn our grateful thoughts to our true friends around the world, outstanding among them being the noble people of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, who stand by us through thick and thin. We cherish their friendship based on high principles and moral values, as we recall the teaching of Confucius: "The virtuous will not be left alone, but will find company in like-minded neighbours." To these friends of ours, we extend our loyalty, gratitude, and best wishes.

## The Three Principles of the People Point the way to China's Unification

On October 10, 1911, dynastic China began to fall apart.

The shots fired at Wuchang signaled the first step success of Dr. Sun Yat-sen's National Revolution.

The Republic of China was formally established on January 1, 1912, with Dr. Sun its provisional president.

In the ensuing years, Dr. Sun's Three Principles of the People: Nationalism, Democracy and Social Welfare provided the guidelines for the Republic of China's development.

Chiang Kai-shek led the March Northward that unified the country and eliminated the warlords.

By 1928, the Republic of China was on the road to national construction and prosperity. Railroads and factories were built.

The Chinese Communists were dispersed. Their threat was greatly diminished.

Japan seized the Northeast Provinces in 1931 and then launched all-out invasion of China proper in 1937. The War of Resistance against Japanese aggression lasted for eight years.

V-J Day brought the return of Taiwan, which had been lost to Japan by the Manchus in 1895.

The tasks of recovery were accompanied by renewed Communist uprisings. Having sat out the war, the Communists were fresh. Their Russian allies gave them weapons captured from the Japanese.

Meanwhile, U.S. economic and military assistance to the National Government slowed to a trickle and stopped.

By 1949, the Communists had usurped the mainland and the National Government withdrew to the province of Taiwan, which President Chiang Kai-shek had prepared as the redoubt for rebuilding and national recovery.

The Constitution had been written and the National Assembly, Legislative Yuan and Control Yuan elected before departure from the mainland.

So the Republic of China was in a strong position to apply the Three Principles of the People in the construction and modernization of Taiwan.

Nationalism was not a problem. Those who left the mainland were patriotic to the core.

The Taiwan compatriots had been under Japanese occupation for 50 years. They welcomed the return to their native land.

Democracy was more difficult. The people of Taiwan had no experience in self-government during the Japanese period.

National organs were already established. So there was time and opportunity to begin electing and organizing government at local levels from the province down to the village.

China has a centralized system of government. Yet most of the powers of government impinge on the citizen have been transferred to local levels.

The 18 million people of Taiwan are largely ruled by the people they know — their friends and neighbours. Outside the Special Cities of Taipei and Kaohsiung, all mayors are elected. So are the county magistrates.

Councils of the people are chosen at every level. They legislate for the cities and villages as the Legislative Yuan does for the nation.

As the Communist occupation of the mainland grew longer, the National Government recognized the need for fresh blood in the National Assembly, Legislative Yuan and Control Yuan. The share of seats allocated to Taiwan had to be increased.

A series of new elections has accomplished these ends. Further national elections are in prospect.

Democracy has not been perfected. But it has been greatly improved. The election law has been revised. People enter the electoral contests in a spirit of fair play.

Candidates come not only from the three parties — Kuomintang, Young China Party and Democratic Socialist Party — but also from the ranks of those choosing to run as independents.

Campaigns are brief but spirited. The secret ballot is sacred. Violence and vituperation are receding.

The Principle of Social Welfare, also known as the People's Livelihood, has operated on several levels.

First, the people have been enriched, not impoverished. The gap between the rich and the poor has been sharply reduced.

Second, full employment has been achieved even in times of recession. In recent years, the unemployment rate has not exceeded 2 percent, a figure which is regarded as equivalent to full employment.

Third, no one wants for food, clothing or shelter. The few poor are cared for. The handicapped are helped. Medical care is assured for everyone.

This does not mean that the Republic of China is a socialist state. It is a free enterprise nation that does not neglect the pressing needs of its people.

Social insurance is well advanced. Yet the role of the family system in the care of the aged and infirm still plays an important part in reducing the government's burden.

State corporations exist, especially to serve the needs that private enterprise finds too costly or difficult. But the overwhelming share of production comes from the private sector.

Farmers are free, not serfs. They have been helped to modernize. Mechanization is increasing. However, they still decide for themselves what to plant.

Twice as much food is grown by half as many people as three decades ago.

Peking bids for Chinese unification with communication. Everybody is to be reduced to the lowest common denominator.

The Republic of China offers unification under the Three Principles of the People and the democratic Constitution.

For years, the people of the mainland have been asking to "learn from Taiwan."

In his book China, Fox Butterfield of the New York Times tells of a young man who said: "What young people like me want to know is why (mainland) China cannot do as well as Taiwan?"

Exact and accurate figures are lacking, but the per capita income of the mainland appears to be about one-tenth that of Taiwan. The Republic of China has no rationing. Its people are free to go abroad for recreational travel.

Education above the junior high school level is by competitive examination. Below that, it is free and for everyone.

The Republic of China is one of the most stable lands in the world. Crime is not a serious problem. Life is pleasant and life is good.

The Three Principles of the People point the way to the modernization of China and the termination of Communist tyranny.

The Principles have proved themselves in the province of Taiwan despite its overpopulation and shortage of natural resources.

They could transform the mainland in a generation.

When the Communists propose unification under Marxism-Leninism-Maoism, President Chiang Ching-Kuo and Premier Sun Yun-suan ask them to listen to the people of the mainland give up their bankrupt system and return to Dr. Sun Yat-sen's Three Principles of the People.

Nationalism, Democracy and Social Welfare work. They point the way to a new and united China of peace, prosperity and worldwide influence.



Dr. Sun Yat-sen

## Mass Media in the Republic of China

political subjects. With 1,800 magazines, and a population of only 18 million, there is bound to be something for everyone!

The high number of publishing companies is accounted for by the Chinese penchant for reading. Competition for readership is keen, to be sure, but publishers never seem to have trouble finding something that a Chinese reader will be interested in.

Traffic on the air just as crowded as that coming off the nation's presses. There are 164 radio stations and three island-wide television stations beaming news, entertainment and educational programs into the Republic of China's 4 million households every day.

Radio offers extensive entertainment in many flavours: one can listen to drama series, music or live coverage of sporting events. News is also provided every hour on the hour by most stations. Many stations offer talk shows in which listeners can participate.

The nation's three T.V. stations boast all the modern and up-to-date accessories around. The stations, however, do not operate on a full day schedule since viewership during working hours is low and the need to save energy great. Currently, T.V. is offered from 12 noon to 1.10 pm and 5.30 pm to 12 midnight.

Programming includes variety shows, children's shows, sports coverage, Chinese and Western movies and several American television shows are broadcast every week. Nightly news coverage is offered, at 7.30 and 11.30 to supplement the noon edition of the news.

The T.V. stations are privately owned, but the government oversees them through the Government Information Office. The Government Information Office primarily concerned with setting guidelines for T.V. programming. Advertising and programme diversification are regulated. Great importance is attached to community service programmes such as traffic safety, child care, sanitation and others which seek to make a positive impact on society. Violence and pornographic subjects are restricted.

Besides television, the people are treated to a wide range of movies from domestic and foreign sources. Chinese movies usually deal with traditional topics such as kung fu, love stories and films about bandits. Kung fu movies from the Republic of China are popular throughout Asia. Standards in the motion picture industry are on the rise resulting in better quality films and increased viewership.

To sum up, most mass-media in the Republic of China operate on the traditional Chinese principle that media should serve the public in positive ways and that the most important role of media is as a truthful and accurate educator of the people. In the West, news coverage tends to be more sensational and more often than not bad news takes up most of the coverage. In the Republic of China, media tends to be more upbeat, always believing that good news has more positive effects on people than bad news. As one T.V. newscaster was heard to say, "Too much bad news is bad news itself."

## The ROC Military Self-Reliance Program

Before his death in 1975, President Chiang Kai-shek stressed the need for the Republic of China to strive for self-reliance in the area of defence. He predicted that someday the Republic of China would have to look after its own defence needs and that the nation should begin preparing psychologically and physically for that time.

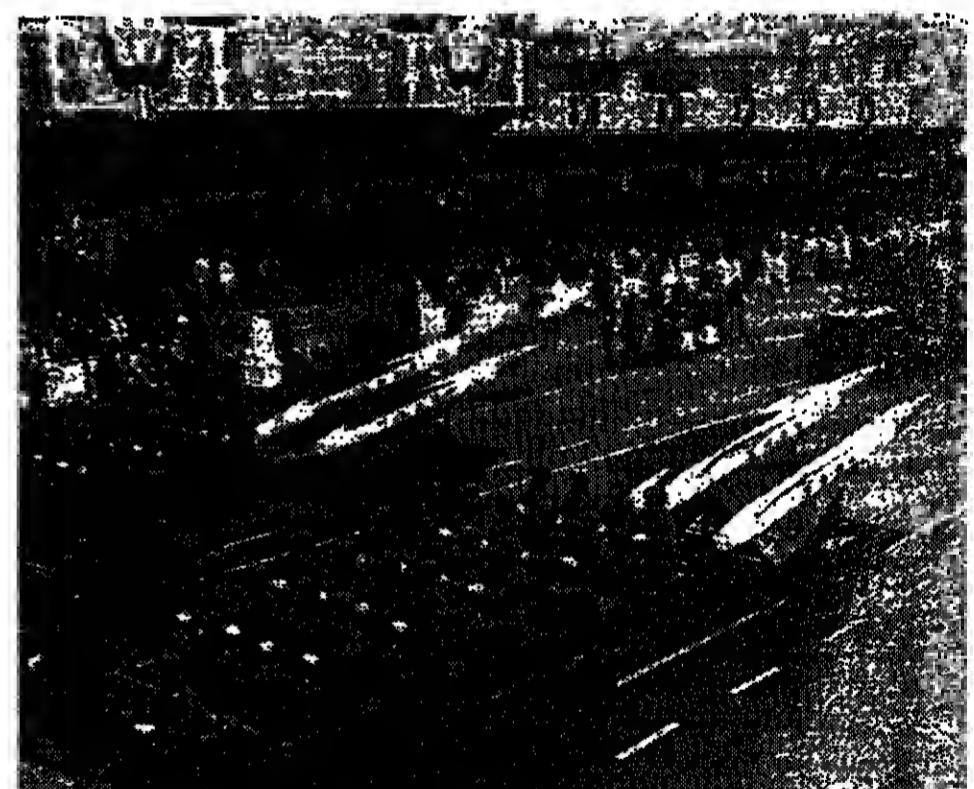
Events since his passing have borne out the prophecy of his words. In 1979, the United States unilaterally abrogated the 1954 Mutual Defence Treaty it shared with the Republic of China. But, the U.S. defence commitment to the Republic of China was not altogether dropped.

The U.S. Congress enacted the Taiwan Relations Act, a law which was designed to govern U.S.-Republic of China relations on an unofficial basis. The Act clearly states the U.S. intention to continue supplying the Republic of China with the items necessary for the Republic of China to maintain a sufficient self-defence.

Unfortunately, it appears unlikely that the U.S. will be able to keep its part of the bargain in the Taiwan Relations Act. The Chinese Communists have disapproved of any arms sales to the Republic of China, and Peking has threatened to downgrade relations with Washington unless Washington halts arm sales to the Republic of China. In August of this year, the U.S. acquiesced and decided to limit the quantity of arms to the Republic of China to present-day levels. To make a long story short, the Republic of China can no longer depend on the U.S. or anybody else for arms procurement. The Republic of China has reached the point where it must go it alone.

Fortunately, the nation has prepared to do just that. In February, 1982, Premier Sun Yun-suan announced plans to ensure the nation's self-sufficiency in weaponry by calling for increased development of national science, technology, and the defence industry. The Premier reported that progress had been made in manufacturing sophisticated artillery pieces, electronic communication vehicles and advanced missiles such as the Kun Wu, Kung Feng and Hsiung Feng types.

Also, the army is gearing up to begin producing tanks and armoured vehicles, while many other items are on the drawing board or nearing the production stage.



The Hsiung Feng type missiles

The Navy has continued procuring anti-aircraft missiles while research is being done to develop home-grown ones. Two submarines purchased from Holland are expected to increase the Navy's surface power, as these can be used to protect surface ships on patrol or in time of battle. All-out efforts are being made to improve the anti-submarine warfare capability of the Navy. Recently, a new high-speed missile boat unit was added to the Navy's arsenal giving the Republic of China better control of the waters around Taiwan.

Last but by no means least, the Air Force is doing what it can to upgrade its air defence capability. For the last three years, strong efforts have been made to replace aging aircraft with newer and better ones. The Republic of China will continue to co-produce the F-5E with the U.S., but plane is expected to be-

come obsolete in the next three to four years. As it is unlikely that better fighter aircraft can be produced from the U.S., the government has decided to take the major step of initiating research and development of a new generation of fighter aircraft that will be able to keep pace with anything the Chinese Communists buy or develop in the coming years.

All told, it will take all the technology and brains the nation can muster in order to reach the goal of self-reliance in the area of defence. While the goal is a high one, a mood of confidence prevails throughout the Republic of China on Taiwan. The people know that if it comes to the worst, then they will have already prepared to stand up on their own and take care of their own lot. The survivability of the nation and their free way of life depend on it.



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## QUARREL OVER SAHARA

The quarrel between Morocco and Algeria over the Sahara desert has not only hurt their relations deeply and cost their economies dearly but also led to the suspension of the last African summit in Tripoli because of the membership of what is called the Saharan Arab Democratic Republic (SADR).

Now SADR is reported to have withdrawn and decided against attending the proposed summit thus allowing many African states who opposed its illegal membership to attend and salvage what is left of African unity. SADR, recognized by Algeria and Libya to spite Morocco which had annexed the former Spanish colony, fights for independence from Morocco via its military arm, the Polisario which represents only a few of the 100,000 population in the phosphate-rich territory.

Algeria, Libya and possibly others have been arming, training and financing the resistance to Moroccan rule with disastrous effects for all combatants and the Arab world at large. It is bogging down the Moroccan Army, costing it money to replenish its weapons supplies all the time, killing Arabs by Arabs and enriching the coffers of the Soviet Union and the United States, the two main sources of arms to all this hot, dusty mess.

The withdrawal of SADR from the OAU summit may be a minor political victory for Morocco, after a fashion. But it has highlighted the profound divisions within the African organization and the pettiness of their jealousies as well as the fragility of their solidarity.

Nevertheless, it is not the membership or non-membership of SADR that matters. The membership is illegal because SADR is not a sovereign state and should not have been encouraged to apply or permitted a seat. It was the intense mutual hostility between Morocco and Algeria that prompted the whole fiasco to happen.

The most important question to ask is why Morocco and Algeria are fighting this war over a desert patch of land most of which is not suitable for human habitation. Whatever they say in justification does not stand to reason since they can, if they want, put an end to the conflict by sitting together and talking about it. Without doing this, they will be trapped in endless fighting to the detriment of their own people while the Sahara inhabitants will get nothing out of it. Indeed, they will continue to be offered for immolation in the war's oven.

## Saudi Arabian press review

**Al-Yawm**, warned of conspiracies against the Arab world and called on the Arabs to unitedly face enemy challenges. The paper said, "Even ordinary people are now aware of overt conspiracies planned against the Arab world and know about their aims."

Moreover, the superpowers have found in the Iranian and Libyan regimes an effective tool. Iran, Libya and Israel constitute a dangerous alliance planted in the heart of the Arab nation," it added.

The paper said the superpowers considered it was not enough to surround the region with their naval forces and military bases but "it was also necessary to plant a number of local agents to tighten their grip on the region."

It urged the Arabs not to belittle the threat emanating from the formation of such an alliance, especially in view of Israel's "well-known aggressive policy and its defiance of all international laws and norms. Iran's despotic regime and the Libyan ruler's hatred toward Islam and the

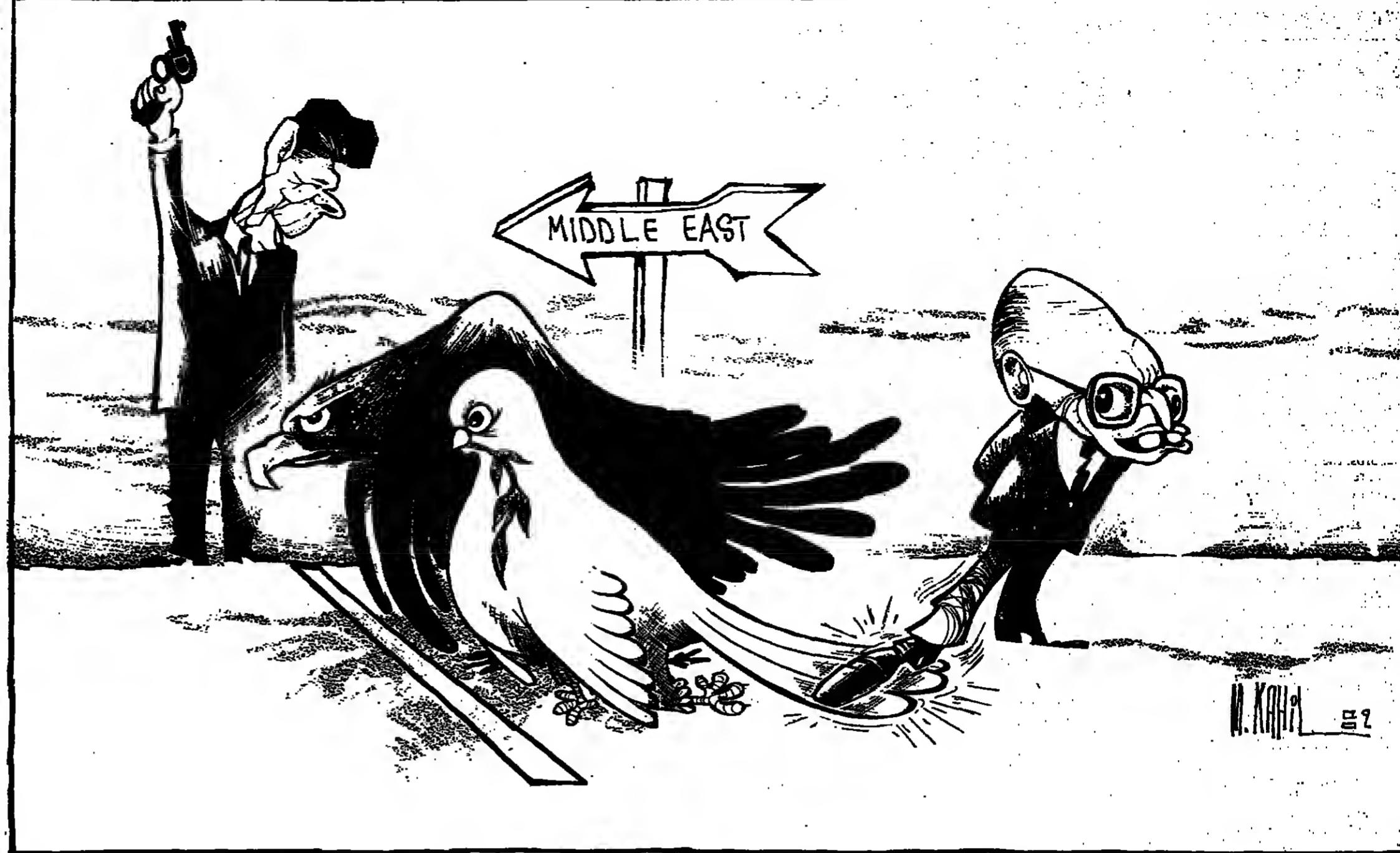
Arabs."

It said if the world was keen to live in peace and security it should confront this destructive trend by all means.

Referring to King Fahd's visit to Madinah Sunday, **Okaz** said the trip was part of the Saudi monarch's frequent visits to all parts of the country to follow up the people's conditions and needs and inspect development projects.

**Al-Riyadh** welcomed the signing of an agreement between Oman and South Yemen to settle all long-standing bilateral problems. The paper said the big powers had hoped there would be a showdown between the two countries so as to find a pretext for interfering in the region's domestic affairs.

But, thanks to the two countries leaders' decision to have a frank and open dialogue to remove all signs of tension, an agreement has been reached," the paper added. It said the agreement would encourage other Arab states which had long-standing problems to settle their differences in a similar way. (SPA)



Ambassador Yu-Chi Hsueh tells *Arab News*

## Republic of China backs Arab peace plan for M.E.; Saudi-Chinese relations are 'excellent and strong'

By Hussein Dakroub  
Arab News Staff

friendship of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and I find this sentiment fully reciprocated here.

These friendly relations are further cemented by close cooperation in a variety of fields to the mutual benefit of both countries. The teams of both countries are working closely together for the development of agriculture, industry, electric power, science and technology. There is also important cooperation in medical services and in the field of education and culture. Chinese engineering companies are engaged in the construction of buildings, roads, highways, industrial estates and airport facilities in the Kingdom. The volume of two-way trade between the two countries has increased rapidly from \$36 million in 1971 to \$2.4 billion in 1981, an increase of about 67 times in eleven years. And China Airlines flights between Jeddah and Taipei have brought the two countries nearer for traveling and transportation.

Q. Can you please provide figures about the bulk of imports and exports between the two countries?

A. The volume of Saudi Arabia's exports to the Republic of China has risen from \$28 million in 1971 to \$1.7 billion in 1981, an increase of 64 times in eleven years. The Republic of China's exports to the Kingdom have also soared from \$8 million in 1971 to \$606 million in 1981, an increase of about 76 times in this period.

Q. Has the Kingdom contributed to major projects in the Republic of China?

A. My government and people are deeply grateful for the firm political and moral support consistently extended by the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia to the Republic of China. In the material field, we receive from the Kingdom with sincere appreciation of a constant supply of petroleum which is vital for the development of our industry. We are also indebted to the Kingdom for the generous financial assistance given in the form of loans from the Saudi Fund for Development for the following four projects in the Republic of China:

(1) Construction of the Taiwan Area North-South Freeway;  
(2) Electrification of Taiwan Railway Trunkline;  
(3) Telecommunications Development; and  
(4) Development of Electric Power Transmission and Distribution Systems.

With the Kingdom's help, we have already completed the first two projects, and the other two projects are proceeding satisfactorily. To express our gratitude, we have named the longest bridge on the Taiwan Area North-South Freeway the Saudi-Chinese Great Bridge.

Q. How does the Republic of China look at the Arab cause, that is the Palestine question, or specifically, what is the attitude of the Republic of China toward the Arab-Israeli conflict?

A. The Republic of China fully supports the cause of the Arab nation in the Middle East conflict. The unambiguous policy of my government is recorded in the joint communiqué issued on Sept. 18, 1979 by His Royal Highness Crown Prince Fahd and His Excellency Sun Yun-suan, premier of the Republic of China during the latter's visit to the Kingdom. In that communiqué, my government joined the Saudi Arabian government in condemning Israel for its perpetuated policy of aggression and its wilful persistence in pursuing this policy against the Arab nation in general and the Palestinian people in particular. My government also insisted, together with the Saudi Arabian government on the withdrawal of Israel from all occupied Arab territories including Jerusalem, and expressed its support for the Palestinian people in their right to self-determination and the establishment of their own independent state.

My government has followed this policy faithfully and consistently. In recent years, we have made successive statements in condemnation of Israel for its attacks on southern Lebanon, its bombing of the nuclear installations in Iraq and its annexation of the Golan Heights. My government has also stated its full support for the Saudi Arabian eight-point proposal for the settlement of the Middle East question.

Q. What is the Republic of China's stand on the Arab peace plan for the Middle East adopted at the Arab summit in Fez, Morocco?

A. This question may best be answered by quoting a statement issued by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of China on Sept. 15, 1982, which reads as follows:

"We consider that the eight-point peace plan



Ambassador Yu-Chi Hsueh

adopted at the summit conference is the fulfillment of the peace proposal made last November by His Majesty King Fahd of Saudi Arabia for resolving the Middle East problem through just and reasonable means in order to achieve a lasting peace in that region. The government of the Republic of China wholeheartedly supports the eight-point peace plan and wishes to express its admiration for the diplomatic achievement made by the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia."

Q. It is known that Communist China is trying to win or win the support of Arab countries by claiming that it supports the Arab cause and rights. What is the Republic of China doing to confront this situation?

A. In professing support to the Arab cause and rights, the Chinese Communists are pursuing two ulterior motives. One is to woo the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, not out of love toward the Kingdom, but as is well known, part of a continuous campaign to isolate the Republic of China internationally by barming the close relations between the two friendly countries. On that score, the Chinese Communists have failed completely.

The other motive is even more dangerous. It is to compete with Soviet Russia in the race to subvert and communize the Middle East countries. The glib statements made in public by the Chinese Communists on the Middle East question may sound appealing. But their real intention has not infrequently been laid bare in internal documents and speeches designed to set the "right course" for their cadres to understand and to follow. Thus, in a report delivered to a large audience of Communist Party workers, government officials and army officers on July 30, 1977, Huang Hua, the incumbent Chinese Communist foreign minister, had this to say about the Middle East:

"During the 1967 six-day war, they (the Arabs) were soundly thrashed in only a few days and an Egyptian army came within a hair's breadth of collapse in Suez City. Why? Simply because the Arab countries, unlike (Communist) China, have as yet formed neither the proletarian ranks with industrial workers as the backbone nor a vanguard organization — a Communist party — which can lead the proletariat and the broad masses of people with its correct Marxist-Leninist line to mount a fierce attack on the enemy... The situation there will improve if Communist parties are founded. It is natural that we will support revolutions taking place there."

"In professing support to the Arab cause, the Chinese Communists are pursuing two ulterior motives: one is to isolate the Republic of China internationally and the other to communize the Middle East countries."

These are clear words and brook no misunderstanding.

Q. How do you look at the unification offer made every now and then by Communist China? Do you consider it as a maneuver or political gimmick, or an honest offer for the unification of the two Chinas?

A. The unification offer made by the Chinese Communists is indeed a gimmick intended eventually for them to annex and communize the Republic of China. The acceptance of such an offer would immediately reduce the government of the Republic of China to a "provincial government" under the jurisdiction of the Chinese Communist regime. Then the "peace talk" would be used by the Chinese Communists as never before to put pressure on the United States to stop selling arms for the defense of the Republic of China. And finally, the Chinese Communists would expect to be able to bid a dismally and militarily weakened Republic of China to knuckle under and surrender. In a word, in making the unification offer, the Chinese Communists seek to gain through the "peace talk" what they now cannot get by force or otherwise.

The reunification of China is the common aspiration of all the Chinese people. It can be achieved only on the basis of the Three Principles of the People by the will of all Chinese people.

Q. What do you think of the United States' stand on the issue of arms to Taiwan? Do you consider it a betrayal of your country?

A. We believe that President Ronald Reagan is a man of principle. We admire him for his firm stand for the cause of freedom and democracy, as expressed in his famous speech delivered to the British Parliament as recently as June 8, 1982. We agree with him wholeheartedly that the march of freedom and democracy "will leave Marxism-Leninism on the ash heap of history."

Despite the heavy pressure from the Chinese Communists, President Reagan has not agreed to stop selling arms to the Republic of China. At his press conference on July 28, 1982, he said: "We are not going to abandon our long-time friends and allies on Taiwan... It is a moral obligation that we will keep."

The illusion of playing the "China card" against the Soviet Union has given rise to an obsession of seeking "strategic relationship" with the Chinese Communist regime. In the final analysis, when the chips are down, the "China card" will be found just like any other playing card — made of paper.

Today is Sunday, Oct. 31st, the 304th day of 1982. There are 61 days left in the year.

Highlights history on this date:

1731 — Expulsion of Protestants from Salzburg, Austria, begins.

1848 — Austria's Prince Alfred Windischgratz takes Vienna.

1918 — Hungarian Premier Count Tisza is assassinated.

1925 — Reza Khan seizes Persian throne.

1956 — British and French bomb Egyptian airfields in Suez war.

1961 — Cloud of radioactive debris moves across central Siberia after Soviet Union explodes largest man-made nuclear bomb.

1962 — India's Defense Minister Krishna Menon resigns; U.N. General Assembly asks Britain to suspend enforcement of new constitution in southern Rhodesia.

1963 — Britain suspends aid to Indonesia.

1967 — Lt. Gen. Nguyen Van Thieu takes oath of office as first president of South Vietnam's second republic.

1973 — The United States ends worldwide military alert that was called during hostilities in the Middle East.

1980 — Son of late Shah of Iran, in exile in Cairo, proclaims himself successor to his father's Peacock Throne.

1981

*Emergence of 'vernacular' architecture*

# Old working class houses gain new stature in U.S.

By David M. Maxfield

**WASHINGTON (SNS)** — Not long ago, American television viewers took a weekly trip over the spires of Manhattan, across the East River and out to Queens and the home of Edith and Archie Bunker.

Except by their owners, however, there has been little thought given to the wooden-frame houses that make up the older, working-class neighborhoods of the nation's large and small cities. Yet these relatively inexpensive houses built decades ago not far from factory gates, now often edging superhighways and intercity airports, have a number of assets that are just now being studied by urban specialists.

In recent years, national attention has tended to center on the growth and problems of the suburbs, the social dilemmas of large-scale urban renewal projects and, lately, the "gentrification" of historic but rundown neighborhoods. As for architectural styles, the houses of the working class have been routinely dismissed by most leading architects searching in other directions for "worthy" models of residential design.

But today, these central-city houses are being re-examined as economically healthy part of the nation's housing stock, long-overlooked examples of do-it-yourself urban renewal, essential ingredients for good neighborhoods and lively — if not controversial — elements of urban design.

"Transformed Houses," an exhibition organized by the Smithsonian Institution Traveling Exhibition Service, points out that these so-called "vernacular" houses have served generations of working families "through good times and bad" and that once again, given present-day sky-high construction and transportation costs, the dwellings are becoming "increasingly important" in filling the nation's housing needs.

Designed anonymously and, for the most part, built between 1890 and 1940, the "pattern" homes range from little, look-alike bungalows to block after block of row houses. Most were faced originally either with clapboard or brick. Modestly ornamented, they were never considered of much architectural value, and their styles are not really classifiable. But after World War II, the monotonous uniformity of these houses was altered by families who did not want or could afford to move away but who wished to reshape their homes to meet contemporary needs and styles. Up went the "formstone" facing, on went the striped aluminum awnings. Bright paints — reds, corals, greens — coated the exterior trim; suburban-style picture windows punctuated the once uniform street facades.

One example shown in "Transformed Houses" is a Cape Cod-style cottage, located in Chicago; it has been fixed up with colored stone veneer, white iron tracery and metal awnings. In the Bronx, a turn-of-the-century structure has been transformed with white and pink siding and a metal front door canopy; the building's original turreted iron railings and ornate cornice have been

removed. "The thrust of these transformations," explains the exhibit text organized by Camilo Vergara, a New Jersey energy conservation specialist, "has not been to restore the past but, from the user's point of view, to improve upon it — not to remove siding but to install it. The result of this piecemeal renovation over many years has been the emergence of a definite, sometimes striking, vernacular architecture that has changed the look of America's older neighborhoods."

As one Hoboken, New Jersey, homemaker, whose house is featured in the SITES exhibit, puts it: "Thirty years ago you would have wanted your house to look modern; today the trend is to preserve it. I still think if something is old, you should get rid of it; we have to modernize our house."

Many of the exterior changes, "Transformed Houses" points out, come from the desire of the homeowners to distinguish their house from their neighbors. One resident selected blue siding because "everyone has the other colors" and, like other owners, seemed unconcerned about harmonizing his choice with nearby colors.

What you have, architectural critic Paul Goldberger of New York City concludes, is the other side of gentrification — "the aluminum siding, the asbestos brick and all the rest that is added to houses by people who do not have the upper-middle-class urge to recreate a past and who are too close themselves to some of the discomforts of the past to want to bring back its visual presence. For them, the appearance of newness is crucial."

But are the results good design? And does it really matter? There is disagreement among critics over these questions. Though none go so far as to call the changes "tacky," Goldberger believes that "ultimately" the houses are "not very interesting" because at bottom the alterations are an "aesthetic based on the use of one material to look like another — aluminum to look like wood, asbestos to look like brick."

And yet, another critic, Benjamin Forgey of Washington, D.C., suggests that "taken together, the houses often create a vigorous kind of streetscape that would be the envy of many a contemporary architect, planner or developer" — just the sort of look that post-modern architect Robert Venturi has urged his colleagues to design into their buildings to relieve the monotony of so much contemporary architecture.

The older, transformed houses actually have been emulated by designers of new, lower-cost developments; a current trend is to design "gift-wrapped" houses by covering the facades with aluminum and stone siding, decorative columns and appliques. And in Denver, a downtown renovation project has received a coveted 1982 American Institute of Architects honor award, in part for bringing the owners into the final choice of exterior colors offered in the jointly funded public-private program.

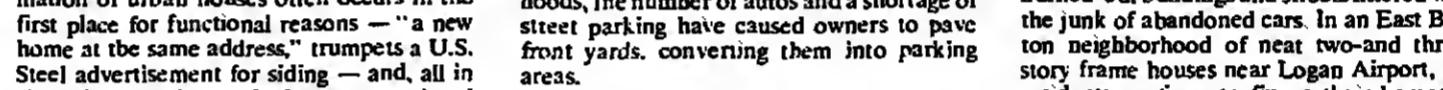
"Whatever the outcome of the debate over 'good taste' and preservation vs. personal expression and modernization, the transfor-



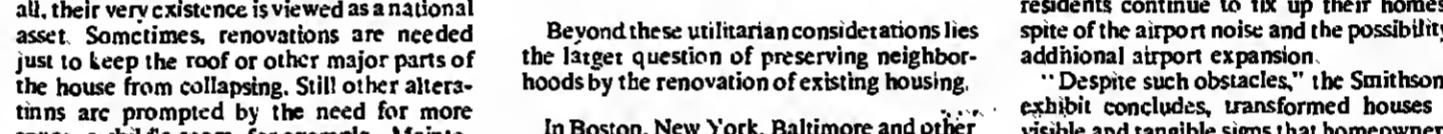
ONCE NEGLECTED: American working class houses such as the renovated Denver house (before and after views, above) and the architect-designed summer home (below) are examples of long-neglected houses in working class neighborhoods that one architect praised recently for their diversity and help in creating a "vibrant kind of streetscape".



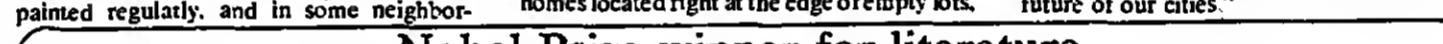
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## American fitness craze boon to apparel industry

By Eileen Putman

**NEW YORK (AP)** — Most men don't run marathons or dive for "kill" shots on the racquetball court. They just want to look like they do. The American fitness craze has been a boon to the men's apparel industry.

Even weekend gardeners can be found in Yves Saint Laurent jogging suits. And tennis togs can be found on the spectators as well as the players. Fitness is "in," and it has prompted a revolution in menswear, which customers usually make few changes in their wardrobes over the years.

The 25,000 buyers of the National Association of Men's Sportswear buyers met here recently to survey the new spring lines as 16,000 runners competed in the New York City marathon. "That's really what's influencing the industry. No one is really running a race but they want to look like they do," said Jack Herschlag of the association. "That's our market."

The look is called "active wear" — styles that make the wearer look like an athlete even though he may be watching the race from the comfort of his living room armchair. "It's a cross-over so that the active wear is not limited to the actual participant in the sport," said Milton Gertenplan, director of advertising and marketing for Barney's Menswear.

At a time when the apparel industry is weathering tough economic times and sluggish sales, men's sportswear is holding its own, say buyers and industry experts.

Menswear accounts for a third of the \$88

billion in annual apparel sales, says the American Apparel Manufacturers' Association. Active wear sales are not broken out separately, but Herschlag says that "every sportswear company" has adapted the look for its lines.

To spur sales, more styles and varieties than ever before are being offered. "Fleece back," the fabric that started out as a dull sweatshirt, now makes its appearance in tops and pants in all kinds of colors trimmed with elegant piping. It also shows up in "muscle shirts" — which display the wearer's biceps by stripping the humdrum T-shirt of its sleeves.

Saint Laurent updated the formerly staid tennis outfit with broad stripes of burgundy and steel gray, blue and white. Jackets for the outdoors look are made from thinnest leather for spring, and they are broad in the shoulders and tapered to a slim waist for an athletic look.

Pants have drawstring waists, and shirts are shown without pockets. This minimal construction by the manufacturer translates into low prices and high volume sales. Stores such as New York-based Bloomingdale's, which prides itself on picking up fashion trends, and more traditional men's stores such as Barneys, are stocking upon all varieties of active wear.

"You can't pick up a magazine and not read an article on physical fitness and health. That's a fashion," said Jack Schultz, executive vice president of Bloomingdale's.

## Easter Island mystery unraveled

By Alain Raymond

**PARIS — (AFP)** — Scientists fascinated by the enigma of Easter Island, where a South Pacific civilization abruptly ended in 1680, have published a new book here clearing up the baffling mystery of its ancient stone statues.

The statues, weighing nearly 100 tons each, were carved from rock found on the side of a volcanic mountain, then assembled — with no visible or modern means of transport — in a temple dozens of kms away by the sea. The mystery of how they were moved across the isolated island intrigued modern scientists until, according to the new book *Voulez-vous Regarder Sur l'Île de Paques* (A New Look at Easter Island), the likely explanation emerged — a tree.

Professor John R. Flenley of Britain's Hull University discovered pollen grains of the *sophora toromino* tree which apparently provided timber for the islanders — enabling them to drag the finished statues on wooden sledges, made from the tree trunks, to their final resting site. The mystery of the statues

arose because there is no longer a single one of these trees on the island.

Pollen was taken by a Norwegian explorer in 1955 to the botanical gardens at Gotoborg, Sweden, where three trees are now growing — one of them already 1.2 meters high. Professor Jean Faussat of France, 1980 Nobel Prize winner for medicine, in a preface to the book, notes that the inhabitants were Polynesians who had arrived on the remote Pacific island about the year 500 A.D.

Easter Island, which belongs to Chile, has an area of 165 square kms. It is 4,050 kms from Tahiti to the west and 3,790 kms from Santiago to the east.

Professor Daussat wrote: "It is unnecessary to stress the astonishing similarities between this tiny world and our own little planet in space." He looked on Easter Island as a "microcosm, and its history a resume of our history, and perhaps our own future." The Easter Island civilization broke down when the island became overpopulated with 15,000-20,000 people, and tribal warfare broke out among them.

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IN ABOUT THREE WEEKS RUB WITH A COMPOUND PASTE TO BRING UP A BRILLIANT SHINE.

## The pen still preferred to computer by Japanese

By Todd Carrel

**TOKYO (AP)** — Japan's makers of computer office machines are finding markets abroad but rough going at home. The push to automate the office — far behind in some Western countries — is hampered here by a cumbersome language, a preference for handwritten messages, executives who are allergic to keyboards and tight government regulations.

Big electronic companies like Fujitsu, Hitachi and Toshiba made office automation or what Japanese simply call "OA" into a 2.17-trillion yen (\$8.17 billion at current rates) industry in 1981, up 14.4 percent from 1980. Sales are expected to top 7 trillion yen in 1990.

But two-thirds of total sales now go for exports, and computers and word processors make up less than 20 percent of the domestic market dominated by pre-computer age tools such as typewriters, printing equipment, facsimile and copy machines and electronic calculators, according to industry figures. One American observer cautioned that Japan's OA market is retarded at the primary stage of merely modifying "brutal machinery" — making more sophisticated electronic typewriters, facsimile machines and the like.

Seon H. Cho, manager of Wang Computer Ltd., of Japan said the success of automation in the West has been keyed to development of software programming that helps companies make decisions vital to survival in a competitive environment. But this may never catch on in Japan — a "non-verbal oriented society with an ambiguous language, where people are hesitant to define problems explicitly," he said.

Yujirou Yamada, a marketing executive at Tokyo's Computer Services Corp., said he also doubted that Japanese executives, who rely on consensus as their key to decision-making, would heed the advice of computers. "How our neighbor thinks is more important than the decision," he said. The Japanese written language, so intricate that handwritten memos are still the rule in most offices, is another reason computer terminals — let alone typewriters — have had trouble nudging heaps of paper off desktops.

Companies vie to develop easy systems for the language's 100 phonetic symbols and hundreds of commonly used ideographs — a quantum leap from manipulating a 26-letter alphabet. In addition, the Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Public Corp., a state-run monopoly, exerts strong control on data transmission over its lines, further restraining private development of computer hook-ups between branches of banks and other offices.

"The present system is a great hindrance," said NTT President Hisashi Shinto. "No one could foresee office automation would become this developed. As a result, our restrictions are far too complicated."

"It's true we lag behind the United States in opening up service to the private sector," he said. "But we recognize the need to reform the system." The Post and Telecommunications Ministry is working on regulation revisions that will facilitate data processing but retain other restrictions, a source there said. The new rules go into effect soon, he said.

For all its problems the hard-sell OA push continues. TV viewers are bombarded with commercials featuring Sumo wrestlers tout the latest machines, and a recent international show of the latest machines drew 361,000 people in four days.

The desktop computer has become a status symbol for secretaries and middle-level office workers, said Imamura of Computer Services Corp. But most high-level executives are "allergic to keyboards," he said and gladly turn over the electronic tasks to assistants. In interviews, Sages executives said automation reduces paperwork and "probably" increases efficiency, but conceded there was no real way to measure performance. Few explorations into the effects of the equipment have been made.

Yet one recent Labor Ministry survey revealed a central fact about the budding OA boom: as the machines come in, the women go out. Of 563 companies with more than 1,000 employees, about a third brought in various kinds of office computers and word processors between 1980 and 1981. But while the overall number of workers increased by over three percent the number of women decreased by 4.3 percent, and the ranks of female key punch operators were slashed by 42.1 percent.

**SCAP survey finds**

# Transnationals dominating ASEAN drug market

By Suchin Vacharapongpreecha

**BANGKOK** (Depthnews) — Transnational corporations (TNCs) dealing in pharmaceuticals continue to control the multimillion-dollar drug market in the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN). This dominance keeps the ASEAN pharmaceutical industry a virtual dependent of the TNCs, according to a recently released study of the United Nations Asian and Pacific Development Institute.

Half of the world's pharmaceutical TNCs are based in the United States with the others (in order of importance) in West Germany, Switzerland, Britain and Japan. However, the study says the European TNCs are the most active in ASEAN.

Sponsored by the U.N. Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP), the study was undertaken by Petri Bumrungcheep, an economics consultant under ESCAP's health and society program. The survey centered on operations of selected European-based pharmaceutical TNCs in ASEAN which groups Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand and Singapore.

Among its findings:

(1) Sales of pharmaceutical TNCs in ASEAN's drug market in 1976 amounted to \$721 million (at wholesale prices), accounting for 1.5 percent of total global sales in that

year. In 1979, sales of the selected European TNCs totaled between \$74 million and \$100 million which accounted for about 10 to 15 percent of the ASEAN wholesale drug market.

(2) ASEAN's pharmaceutical industry is fragmented. There were 780 producers in 1976, 70 of which were wholly foreign-owned and joint ventures. 633, domestic firms and five run by national governments.

(3) The industry is primarily characterized by formulation, very little or insignificant basic production and high import of raw materials and finished products.

(4) The main suppliers of raw materials and imported finished products are the United States, West Germany, Switzerland, Britain and Japan.

(5) Major drugs produced by the ASEAN industry consist of anti-microbials, vitamins and other nutrients, analgesics and antipyretics.

The study describes seven European pharmaceutical TNCs as the most active in the ASEAN, operating through 31 subsidiaries and affiliates of which 16 are wholly owned by their parent firms.

The seven are West Germany's Rhone Poulenc, Hoechst and Bayer, Switzerland's Ciba-Geigy and Hoffman-La Roche and Britain's Beecham and Glaxo. All seven were already operating in the ASEAN region prior

to World War II but expanded their reach only in the postwar years by setting up their own marketing subsidiaries and formulation outfits.

The decision of the European TNCs to establish local formulation subsidiaries was compelled by host government policies aimed at promoting the domestic pharmaceutical industry and evading import duties, the study says.

The survey notes that it is only in Indonesia where basic drug production is going on because of government requirements. The other ASEAN members have no such strictures. Wholly owned subsidiaries of the TNCs are found mostly in Singapore where there are less restrictions on foreign equity shareholding and where government policy on foreign investments is more liberal.

The seven TNCs prefer wholly owned subsidiaries as their form of investment in the ASEAN countries although they also go for joint ventures provided management control belongs to them, notes the study. They are also amenable to licensing domestic firms. Five such licensing agreements are in force between the European TNCs and domestic companies in Indonesia, Philippines and Thailand.

A careful reading of the agreements shows that technology and raw materials are not necessarily acquired from the licensor. One agreement contains a restrictive clause on exports. Royalty fees charged by such agreements range from 3 to 5 percent.

Even with subsidiaries in ASEAN, the TNCs still prefer exporting their European-made finished drug products to producing locally in Asia. This preference can be gleaned from the study findings that 17 of the subsidiaries are confined to marketing activities. The remaining 14, although allowed to do domestic production, also market finished products of their parent companies.

Finished or imported products represent 38 percent of total turnover of the subsidiaries, with local formulation by individual firms ranging from 35 to 84 percent. At the same time, the TNCs are eyeing expansion in local drug formulation in ASEAN. The reason for this, says the study, is that import duties on finished products are becoming stiff. Host governments also are offering fresh incentives for local production.

For instance, two new plants for basic drug production will be established soon by the TNCs in Indonesia where the government continues to prohibit marketing subsidiaries.

There was a great deal of excitement in the hospital. Word had gotten around that Dr. Reagan was going to perform a major operation, and well before the event the amphitheater was full.

The popularity of Dr. Reagan's operations was due, according to one of his critics, "not to his skill as a surgeon, since he has none, but to his sense of the theatrical. He was an actor before he decided to enter medicine and an actor is what he should have continued to be."

Dr. Reagan's defenders admitted that the surgeon had, as one of them put it, "flair for the dramatic," but said that this quality should be looked on "as an additional skill — one that enhances communications among members of the operating team, serves to reduce tension at times of great stress, and generally leads to an optimistic ambience."

The surgeon entered to the recorded sound of the Marine Band playing "Ruffles and Flourishes." He wore the pale blue Calvin Klein designer smock and cap that was featured in an article about him in a recent issue of *Vogue* magazine.

"What's this?" he exclaimed when he reached the operating table. "I have seen this person before!" And it was difficult to know whether this was part of the act or whether Dr. Reagan did indeed know that the patient strapped to the table had been under his knife on several other occasions.

Even Dr. Reagan's admirers admitted that it was sometimes hard to tell when he was serious and when he was not. For example, he next turned to the head nurse and asked for leeches.

"Whiches?" she replied.

"Leeches!"

"Leeches?"

"Yes, leeches, nurse!" he answered. "Bloodsuckers to you. We need to reduce this man's blood pressure before we can operate."

## Another Look

### Dr. Reagan operates again

By Robert Yoakum

Dr. Reagan's methods were so unorthodox (or, to put it another way, were orthodox only in the Middle Ages, or earlier) that the nurse had to assure the surgeon might be serious.

"We're fresh out of leeches, sir," she said.

"Damn!" he snapped. "Then we'll have to lower the pressure some other way."

He walked to a corner of the room and began paging through back issues of *The Reader's Digest*.

"Aha!" he exclaimed after several minutes. "Here we go! An article on 'How to Lower Your Blood Pressure Fast and Painlessly.' A great little magazine! More helpful than *The Journal of the American Medical Association*."

"But you wrote it!" said the surgeon's chief assistant.

"By golly, I did!" Dr. Reagan replied. "Well, go to it boys and girls!"

Although the patient was considerably weakened by the blood-letting procedure, the operation got under way.

"This man is in terrible shape!" Dr. Reagan said after he had completed his probe. "He has been operated on before!" Turning to the spectators he added, "And I would like to make this clear: Whoever did the earlier work on this patient was an incompetent bungler."

Everyone in the operating theater looked at everyone else. Was he joking?

Finally all eyes settled on the surgeon's chief assistant. "Uh, Dr. Reagan," he began, "it was Dr. Carter who said that the patient had a malaise, but it was you who, er, recommended radical surgery and performed the operation. Three times, as a matter of fact."

"Nonsense!" Dr. Reagan roared. "This is clearly not my work! I feel deep burning anger when I see this kind of incompetence! Saw that patient up and bring me another!"

"And this time," he snarled, "I want a supply of leeches!"

SUDDEN INFANT DEATH SYNDROME



By Peter J.  
Steinrohn  
M.D., F.A.C.P.

**Dear Dr. Steinrohn:** My closest friend has lost her six-month old baby (her only child) — after waiting about eight years to become pregnant. Her doctors call it a case of SIDS (sudden infant death syndrome). Is this common? Could anything have been done to prevent this tragedy? — Mrs. W.

**Dear Mrs. W.:** Approximately 7,000 to 10,000 babies in the U.S.A. die of these "crib deaths" each year. It is a world-wide tragedy — the most frequent cause of infant death. Apparently healthy babies suddenly succumb during the first year of life. In reply to your second question, Mrs. W., I doubt that anything could have been done to prevent the attack or save the baby. The reason? We don't know its etiology — what causes it. But doctors are now on the trail, determined to overcome this killer. For example, there's a meeting scheduled at the SIDS institute at the University of Maryland School of Medicine in Baltimore. Sixty of the world's experts on SIDS will participate.

The SIDS institute is the leading medical and scientific institution investigating this stubborn problem. Its efforts, under the direction of Alfred Steinschneider, M.D., Professor of Pediatrics, will focus on the cause of sudden death in supposedly healthy infants. There's a strong belief that SIDS can be prevented in the near future. Eradicating this condition will save the lives of many infants and prevent the anguish suffered by parents overwhelmed by this sudden tragedy.

MEDICALETTE

(Replies to and from readers):

**Dear Dr. Steinrohn:** My husband is 32 and brave enough to charge a bull. A former athlete in college, he's tremendously strong. Yet, when it comes to visiting the dentist — even talking about it — he turns into a coward. Since he has been a child, he has had this fear. Now, at last, his teeth are paying for it. Is there anything to do to convince him that the dentist will not eat him up? — Mrs. G.

**Dear Mrs. G.:** One estimate is that 15 percent of Americans avoid visiting the dentist. Of this number, about 6 percent develop severe phobias about doing so. Some dentists and psychologists are now researching the development and treatment of dental fear. Perhaps your husband can eventually be helped by practicing relaxation techniques.

**Dear Dr. Steinrohn:** My doctor tells me that my cholesterol isn't very high, but that the level of my high density lipoproteins (LDL's) has increased. As this is supposed to invite heart attacks, shall I go on a low-fat diet even though my total cholesterol is not high? — Mr. N.

**Dear Mr. N.:** The latest theory is that LDL's predispose to heart attacks and that an increase of HDL's (high density lipoproteins) protect against heart attacks. Therefore, better follow your doctor's advice on how diet and medication can provide a proper balance. One way to increase the level of HDL's is to quit smoking, lose weight, and engage in moderate daily exercise. Incidentally, women have higher HDL levels. Perhaps this is why they have fewer heart attacks until later on in life.

(Tomorrow: Is aspirin bad for the flu?)

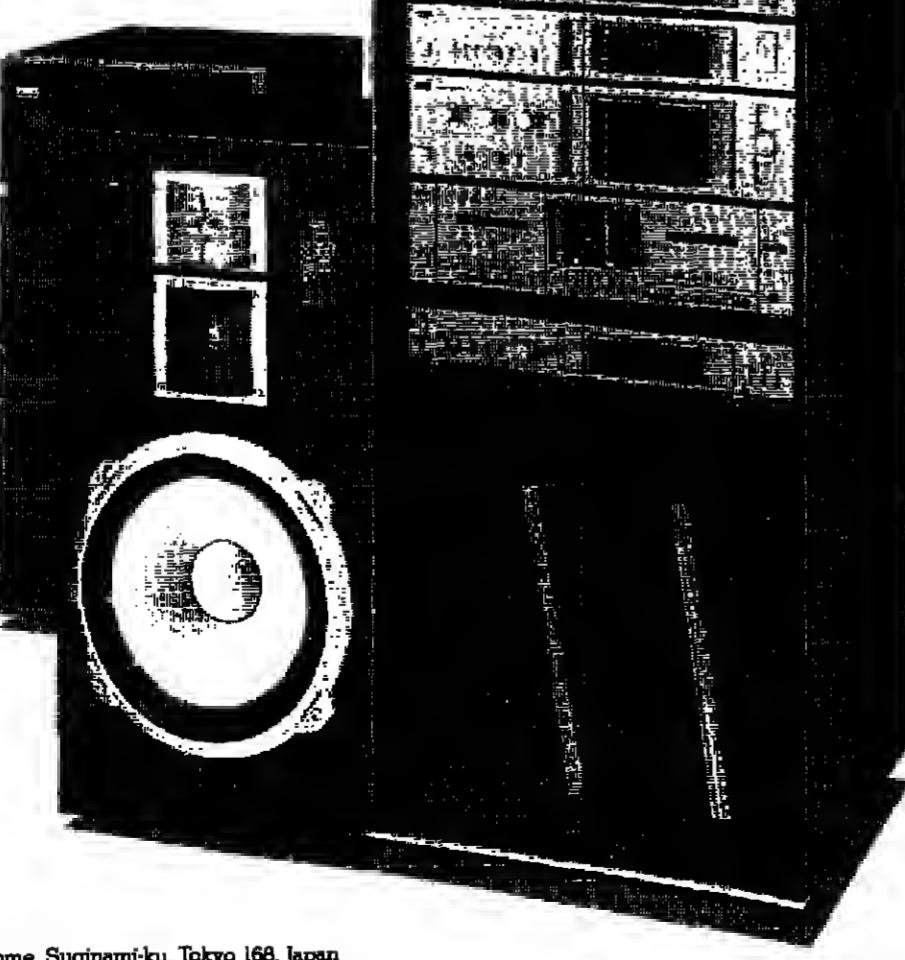
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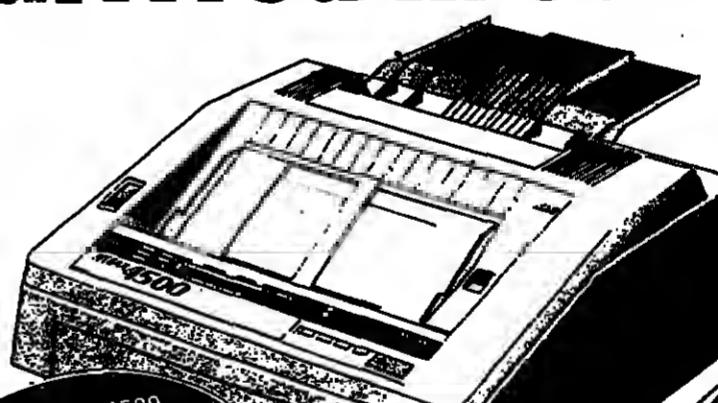
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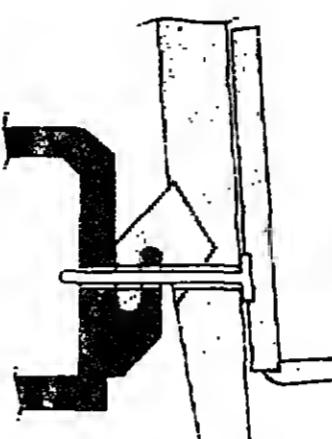
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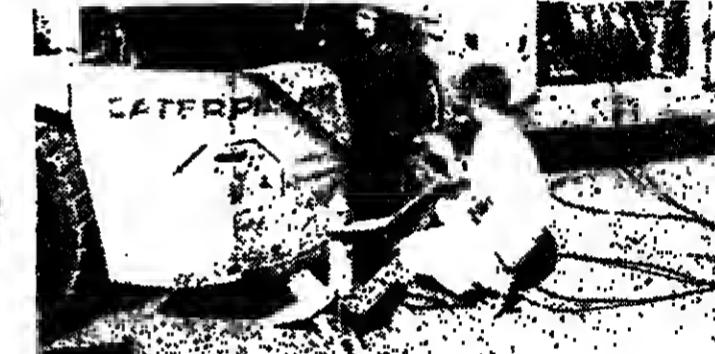
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## Top Kremlin leader denounces U.S. again

MOSCOW, Oct. 30 (AP) — Konstantin Chernenko, a top official in the Kremlin hierarchy, condemned the administration of U.S. President Ronald Reagan for its policy of using "abusive language" and threats against the Soviet Union.

"The U.S. ruling class has not stood the test of detente, the test of peaceful cooperation," Chernenko declared Friday in a speech in the southern Soviet city of Tbilisi.

It was the third consecutive day that the Kremlin leadership has denounced Reagan's foreign policy. Soviet President Leonid I. Brezhnev issued the other two harsh attacks, focusing on the U.S. arms buildup.

Some Western analysts in Moscow said the Soviet blasts could be timed to encourage Americans to vote against Reagan-backed candidates in the U.S. congressional elections next Tuesday.

Chernenko, who is Brezhnev's chief aide and a prime candidate to succeed him, accused the "U.S. ruling class" of disrupting detente and frightening Western Europeans with "cynical talk" of a limited nuclear war in Europe.

The Soviet Union represents "one pole of world politics" that favors "preventing nuclear war, ending the arms race and solving

**Indian editors walk out of parleys**

NEW DELHI, Oct. 30 (AP) — Representatives of editors of major daily newspapers walked out of an inconclusive round of talks between media groups and the Indian government on controversial press control laws.

Information Minister N.K.P. Salve responded to a media request for a longer consultation period by challenging the media people meanwhile to suspend their campaign of agitation against bills adopted by the legislature of Bihar state and awaiting Central Government approval.

Eight media organizations, said they would reply in a few days to the minister's request.

Representatives of the ninth media organization, the Editors' Guild of India, walked out of the meeting, declaring that there is

## Moscow attacks Thatcher, Kohl

MOSCOW, Oct. 30 (R) — British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher and West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl came under attack from Moscow after they visited West Berlin. The official news agency Tass said Mrs. Thatcher had used her stay in the city "to pronounce backhanded phrases in support of the Cold War... and make undisguised rough attacks on the countries of socialism."

Those politicians of yesterday are not so numerous but they are dangerous. They have in their hands a huge military machine, first of all that of the United States."

Chernenko who belongs to the Communist Party's 13-man ruling Politburo, was in Tbilisi to present an Order of Lenin, the country's top award, to the capital of Soviet Georgia. Western analysts said Chernenko's presence there underlined his strong position in the stakes to succeed Brezhnev. Brezhnev, who turns 76 in December, is rumored to be considering retirement because of ill health.

In the speech, Chernenko described U.S. foreign policy as "bellicose, big-power and boundlessly egocentric," and claimed the Reagan administration has been "flexing its muscles" and using "abusive language" against Moscow for almost two years.

nothing discuss except scrapping of the bills. The guild has a "fundamental objection" to the legislation and considers it unconstitutional. S. Sahay, chairman of the Editors' Guild and editor of the New Delhi edition of the Calcutta-based *Statesman* newspaper, said.

State laws adopted recently in Bihar state, northern India, provide up to five years of imprisonment for anyone publishing or printing from material deemed "scurrilous."

In a summary of objections he has so far heard, minister Salve acknowledged that the term "scurrilous" suffers from "the vice of vagueness." Critics say the legislation is intended to intimidate the press from exposing lawlessness and official corruption in Bihar.

TAIPEI, Oct. 30 (AFP) — A leading Communist Chinese opera actress, who defected to Taiwan via Tokyo Wednesday, said tearfully Saturday she would have ended her life in Japan if she and her two children not been allowed to come here.

Chang Chin-yun (real name Chu Kuei-lan) was allowed to leave China with her two teen-age children, to try and persuade her anti-Communist brother-in-law Wang Ching-jen, Chinese community leader in Yokohama, to return to China. She decided to defect to Taiwan with her two children as soon as they arrived in Japan, she said.

Asked what might happen to her husband Sun Chin-cheng, still in China, she said: "I couldn't help it. I have to take care of the children. I don't want them to be Communists." Miss Chang said she had to go to jail in China in 1968, with her son 40 days after his birth, when she was arrested by the public security bureau in Kiren, Manchuria, on false charges of being a Nationalist spy.

## U.S. envoy warns Salvador on aid cutoff

SAN SALVADOR, Oct. 30 (AFP) — Guerrillas stepped up attacks in the north and west of El Salvador as ambassador Dean Hinton warned here the United States may cut off aid if the government does not crack down on human rights violations.

The latest attack came Friday night only 18 kilometers north of the capital, as guerrillas from the Farabundo Martí Liberation Front invaded the small town of San José Las Flores, reliable sources said. Guerrillas had

earlier captured 17 soldiers in a new onslaught, and killed six other soldiers in an ambush near San Vicente in the center of the Civil War-torn Central American country.

Hinton told the American Chamber of Commerce here the United States would have to suspend military and economic aid if the Salvadoran government did not crack down on political murders and improve its human rights record quickly. The Reagan administration in Washington is under con-

gressional pressure to provide proof of greater respect for human rights here.

Hinton, who said 30,000 persons had been killed in El Salvador since 1979, said the Salvadoran Army was "winning the war" against leftist insurgents, but had lost 4,000 men killed or wounded in the past 15 months. As he spoke, authorities here reported the discovery of the bodies of a further six murder victims.



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# Cambodia rejects U.N. plea

BANGKOK, Oct. 30 (AFP) — The Phnom Penh government Saturday flatly rejected the latest United Nations call for a withdrawal of foreign forces from Cambodia. A Foreign Ministry statement also warned member states of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) "patients has its limits."

The statement, carried by the Phnom Penh news agency, SPK, monitored here, affirmed the U.N. had "no role to play" in resolving the Cambodian conflict as long as it continued to seat the Khmer Rouge government once headed by Pol Pot, which was deposed by Hanoi's troops in January 1979.

The U.N. resolution was a "gross, barbarous and inadmissible interference" in the internal affairs of Cambodia, the Foreign Ministry said. The General Assembly, for the fourth consecutive year since Vietnam invaded Cambodia at the end of 1978, called Thursday for a withdrawal by the largest majority yet recorded.

The vote came shortly after the assembly rejected a Vietnamese-backed challenge to the credentials of the ousted government, now represented by a coalition of the Khmer Rouge, Prince Norodom Sihanouk and anti-Communist leader Son Sann.

In brushing aside the U.N. action, the Phnom Penh government reiterated that Vietnamese troops were in Cambodia at the request of the "government and the Cambodian people." It repeated the troops would be withdrawn if and when China agreed to sign and respect non-aggression treaties with the allied Indochinese governments.

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## U.S. court halts execution

WASHINGTON, Oct. 30 (R) — The U.S. Supreme Court has refused to allow the Halloween execution of a man convicted of killing his eight-year-old son with a poisoned lollipop during "witches night" festivities in 1974.

Halloween, the abbreviated name for All Hallows Eve, the Oct. 31 festival of ghosts, witches and demons, is popular with American children who dress up in costumes and go from house to house collecting sweets.

The prosecution at the trial of Ronald Clark O'Bryan alleged he gave his son cyanide-laced candy to collect \$20,000 insurance on the boy's life. O'Bryan said his son had been given the lollipop by a stranger.

The prosecution said he had also tried to kill his daughter to collect insurance and tried to kill three other children to divert suspicion from himself. Houston District Court Judge Michael McSpadden had ordered O'Bryan to die on Halloween (Sunday), saying he thought the timing was appropriate. But an appeals court overturned the execution order.

## Belfast youth may have run away

BELFAST, Oct. 30 (AP) — A 16-year-old Roman Catholic feared kidnapped by Protestant terrorists may have run away from home on his own, police said Saturday. A press officer at Belfast police headquarters said a farmer told police he gave a lift Wednesday night to a young man matching the description of Eamonn Farrell, the missing youth.

The farmer was quoted as telling police he picked up the young man outside Belfast a few hours after Farrell disappeared from his home in the city's staunchly Catholic west Belfast district.

Police did not say where the farmer dropped the youth, who reportedly has run away from home several times in the past without advising his parents and then returned safely after a few days.

and the Supreme Court upheld the ruling Friday by eight to one.

O'Bryan would have been the first U.S. convict to die by lethal injection, the new mode of execution in Texas. Traditionally, murderers have been despatched by hanging, the firing squad, the gas chamber or the electric chair. The appeals court overruled the execution order to give O'Bryan time to make further appeals. It said a question had been raised about the fairness of his trial.

The Texan, dubbed the "candy man killer" was alleged by the prosecution at his trial to have also tried to kill his five-year-old daughter to collect insurance on her and murder three other children. Halloween festivities in recent years have been marred by unsuspecting children being given poisoned sweets or apples with razor blades or needles in them.

U.S. authorities have urged parents to be particularly careful about allowing their children to accept Halloween treats this year following the death of seven persons in the Chicago area who swallowed painkiller capsules that had been laced with cyanide.

Despite the farmer's report, the police spokesman said the massive police dragnet for Farrell will continue. "We must treat it as a case of abduction. It may be that he departed to run loose. But his disappearance is causing considerable consternation and upheaval in the community, and pain to his family," Assistant police chief constable William McAllister told reporters.

Nepal seeks U.N. help for Himalayan plan

UNITED NATIONS, Oct. 30 (AFP) — Nepal called on the United Nations to give its support to a concrete plan of action to ward off a threat to the economic and cultural life of inhabitants of the Himalayan foothills.

Speaking before the second commission of the General Assembly, Nepalese representative Yadav Silwal said that the environmental degradation in the Himalayas created gigantic economic problems for the countries of the region.

"A major ecosystem of the world which has been giving sustenance to a whole civilization and culture and supporting the lives of hundreds of millions of people down in the foothills and to the Indo-Gangetic plains is in great peril," Silwal said.

He added that Nepal, like some of his neighbors, had passed legislation and taken measures to deal with this degradation.

## Spy arrested in Shanghai

PEKING, Oct. 30 (AFP) — A Hong Kong businessman was recently arrested in Shanghai accused of heading a spy network in China the Shanghai *Liberation Daily* received here Saturday reported.

According to the paper, Jian Zhijun, president of a language institute in the British colony and secretary-general of the Hong Kong Businessmen's Federation, was recruited over four years ago by a "spy group" and entered the mainland to recruit informers.

The newspaper did not indicate whom he was accused of gathering information for but charged that his activities began in the summer of 1978 during a trip to Shanghai, officially meant to be a visit to relatives.

Jian renewed his acquaintance with a bead nurse in one of the city's major hospitals, whom he had known 30 years before and who fell in love with him, the paper said. She agreed to work for him, according to the paper, by compiling information on important cadres who were patients at the hospital, as well as "documents for internal use". The newspaper said Jian gave her instruments for developing her own photos and for writing messages in invisible ink.

The nurse sent several letters to the "spy group" at the beginning of 1981 and "thus set out on the counterrevolutionary path", the *Liberation Daily* said. The paper added that Jian, assigned to recruit four or five spies in China, also convinced a former Chinese Communist Party cadre to provide information in return for money. "He could offer between 5,000 to 10,000 Hong Kong dollars (\$750 to \$1,500) to each of his recruits", it said.

Another woman, "blinded by everything foreign", agreed to work for Jian, but the network was discovered in time by the police, the newspaper said. It severely criticized Jian's friends and relatives it said were aware of his activities but did not denounce him to the authorities.

Jian had been arrested and "will be severely punished", the paper said, adding that others involved in the affair would receive "punishment", without specifying if they would be imprisoned. Chinese authorities often announce the arrests of "spies", who are most often accused of working for Taiwan, the Nationalist regime controlled by the Kuomintang. They are generally condemned to long prison terms.

## BRIEFS

KUALA LUMPUR (R) — Sharpshooters and local medicine men have joined a hunt in the Sarawak jungle for a 26-foot man-eating crocodile that has killed 11 persons and injured six so far. Villagers are using dogs as bait, and two university lecturers with a tape recorder hope the sound of young crocodiles will entice the big female killer from its lair. Police say that if all else fails a specially trained squad will fly from Kuala Lumpur to the Lupar River area to deal with the menace.

Buenos Aires, Argentina (AP) — Argentina's military government on Friday closed the popular weekly news and photo magazine *La Semana*, accusing it of "exceeding the healthy exercise of criticism" and undermining confidence in public institutions and officials. The magazine, claiming a circulation of approximately 100,000 copies weekly, had caustically criticized the country's six-year-old military government in recent editions.

MILAN, Italy (R) — Italian police Friday announced the recapture of a woman leader of the "Front Line" leftist guerrilla group who broke out of a top security prison early this year. Susan Ronconi 30, a former leader of the Red Brigades guerrillas before joining the allied front line group was arrested without a fight. Ronconi, the daughter of an air force officer, escaped with three companions to the crown shall remain for all time.

SUVA, Fiji (AP) — Native chiefs of the former British colony of Fiji Saturday named Queen Elizabeth that she would remain queen of Fiji for the rest of time. In ceremonies to welcome the queen to Fiji the prime minister, Ratu Sir Kamisese Mara, who is a paramount chief, said that our loyalty to the crown shall remain for all time.

LOS ANGELES, California (AP) — Director John Huston, one of the giants of the American film industry, was awarded the 1983 Life Achievement Award by the American Film Institute. Among Huston's most memorable achievements were several films made in the 1940s with actor Humphrey Bogart, including *The Maltese Falcon* and *African Queen*.

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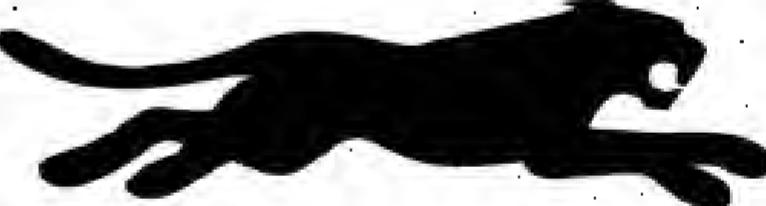
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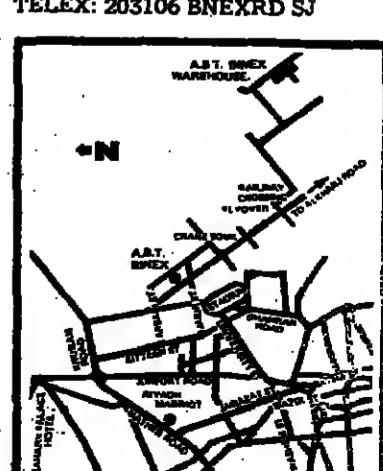
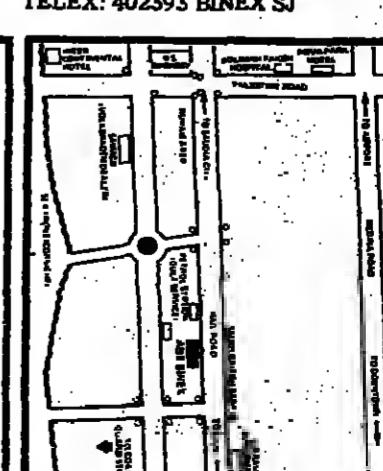
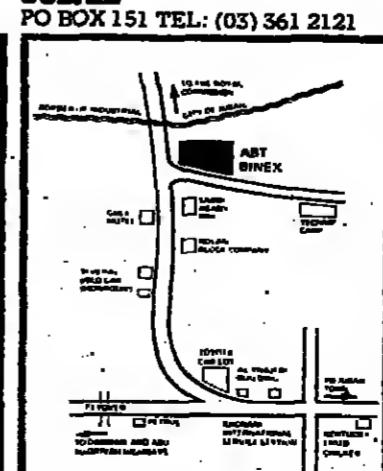
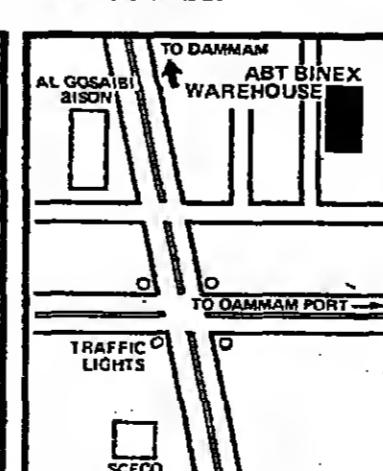
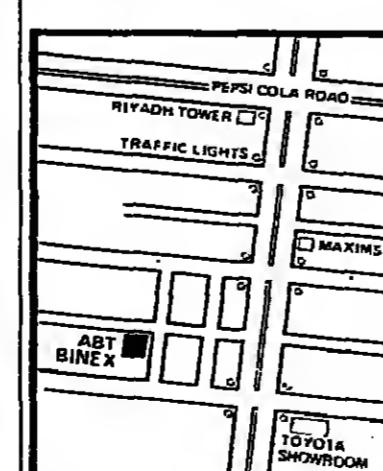
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Reagan sets deadline

# Allies fail to solve pipeline row

WASHINGTON, Oct. 30 (Agencies) — Representatives of seven leading Western industrial powers conferred here on trade with the Soviet bloc, but failed to make enough progress to induce President Ronald Reagan to annul his embargo measures against construction of the Soviet pipeline from Siberia to Western Europe.

A State Department spokesman said nothing definite had come out of the meeting, and that real progress during the weekend was unlikely. However, President Reagan wants an agreement on trade restrictions by next Tuesday.

A West German spokesman said that "goodwill" abounded at the talks, but that there was no reason to expect an immediate agreement.

President Reagan has ordered sanctions against companies supplying U.S. technological know-how and equipment to the Soviet project. But he would now like an agreement permitting him to cancel the sanctions before next Tuesday's U.S. mid-term elections.

The embargo has had a boomerang effect on some U.S. high-unemployment areas, where companies have lost sub-contracts with European firms "punished" by Reagan. Just before the Friday meeting (involving the United States, Japan, Canada, West Germany, France, Britain and Italy), the State Department moved to tone down the optimistic line U.S. officials had been taking.

## Foreign Exchange Rates

	Quoted at 6:50 p.m. Saturday	Cash Transfer
Bahraini Dinar	9.10	9.135
Bangladeshi Taka	15.02	
Belgian Franc (1,000)	69.45	
Canadian Dollar	281.00	
Cyprus Lira	6.95	
Denmark Krone (100)	134.50	134.60
Dutch Guilder (100)	123.85	123.60
Egyptian Pound	3.35	3.34
Emirates Dirham (100)	93.25	93.70
French Franc (100)	47.75	47.47
Greek Drachma (1,000)	47.35	
Indian Rupee (100)	35.53	
Iranian Rial (100)	6.25	
Italian Lira (10,000)	23.70	23.50
Japanese Yen (1,000)	12.45	
Jordanian Dinar	9.60	9.45
Kuwaiti Dinar	11.76	11.73
Lebanese Lira (100)	81.50	81.08
Moroccan Dirham (100)	51.75	54.50
Pakistani Rupee (100)	29.25	27.08
Philippines Peso (100)	39.35	
Pound Sterling	5.79	5.77
Qatari Rial (100)	99.50	94.56
Singapore Dollar (1,000)	155.30	
Spanish Peseta (1,000)	30.20	29.32
Swiss Franc (100)	156.25	155.96
Syrian Lira (100)	60.00	59.95
Turkish Lira (1,000)	3.45	3.44
U.S. Dollar	75.50	75.15
Selling Price		Buying Price
Gold kg.	46,700	46,500
10 Tolas bar	5,463	5,425
Ounce	1,475	1,445

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## SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TENDERS

Authority	Description	Tender Number	Tender Price	Closing Date
Ministry of Municipal and Rural Affairs	Beautification and asphalting of Qouraya	204	2,000	Nov. 15
" "	Renovating the office of the Prince	211	100	Dec. 10
" "	Temporary asphalting for Madinah streets and other villages	212	400	Nov. 21
" "	Temporary asphalting for Rafha	213	1,000	Nov. 22

## PORTS AUTHORITY

### JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT

SHIP MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS ON  
13TH MUHARRAM 1403/30TH OCTOBER 1982

#### 1. SHIPS DISCHARGING:

Berth	Name of Vessel	Agent	Type of Cargo	Arrival
3.	Tropicana	O.C.E.	Apples	20.10.82
4.	Pacific Skou	Algezirah	Rice/General	23.10.82
5.	Khaled	Bamsoodah	Bagged Barley	14.10.82
6.	Fawzia	Abdullah	Gen./Covers.	27.10.82
7.	Kota Maha	O.C.E.	Bagged Food/Gen.	27.10.82
8.	Sintepol	O.C.E.	Bagged Barley	15.10.82
9.	Intarapint	A.A.	Contra/Gen.	19.10.82
10.	Waheed	Abdullah	Gen./Units	27.10.82
11.	Lupin	Alireza	Bananas	26.10.82
12.	Ryuoso Maru	O.C.E.	Std/Tis/Tim/Gen.	26.10.82
13.	Sanee	Shobokshi	Containers	27.10.82
14.	Charlotte	Shobokshi	Ganaral	26.10.82
15.	Yassmina	Fayez	Bulk Cement	22.10.82
16.	Promithaus	Rolaco	Bulk Cement	27.10.82
17.	La Sierra	Alsabah	Bagged Barley	22.10.82
18.	Koukounaries K	Mogarrif	Steel	22.10.82
19.	Rini	Rolaco	Frozen Chicken	13.10.82
20.	Balmoral Uni.	O.C.E.	Gen./Contr.	27.10.82
21.	Mijrechi	Barber	Durra	10.10.82
22.	Evangelia	Star	Bagged Grain/Gan.	25.10.82
23.	Mariam	El Hawi	Steel/Contns/Gen.	23.10.82
24.	Union Victoria	O.C.E.	Chicken/Fruit	26.10.82
25.	Australia Freezer	Star	Tiles/Steel/Gen.	24.10.82
26.	Saudi Enterprise	Mesa	Trucks	23.10.82
27.	Sabiba	Rolaco	Chicken/Eggs/Fruits	24.10.82
28.	Asia Freezer	O.C.E.		

## KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT DAMMAM

DAILY SHIPMOVEMENTS UPTO 13.1.1403/30.10.1982/CHANGES PAST 24 HOURS.

Berth	Name of Vessel	Agent	Type of Cargo	Arrival
2.	Mayflower	O.C.E.	Fertilizer	26.10.82
5.	Stata of Nagaland	Alireza	Gen./Contns/Steel	27.10.82
7.	Konkar Poseidon	Kenoo	General	20.10.82
8.	Maresol	Kenoo	General	18.10.82
9.	Barbary	Ori	General	18.10.82
10.	Guiljiang	Ori	Loading Urea	22.10.82
11.	Jadgoot	Aisaada	Gan/Rebars	27.10.82
12.	Kasuga Maru	Gulf	Steel Bars	24.10.82
13.	Tarballe	SEA	General	16.10.82
14.	Saudi Ambassador	Ori	Ganaral	15.10.82
15.	Maldivi Pride	SEA	General	15.10.82
16.	Big Orange	SCSA	General/Contns	15.10.82
17.	Kaghan	SEA	Gen./Steel	15.10.82
18.	Eryu Maru	Shobokshi	Timber	17.10.82
19.	Nefeli	Goseibi	General/Contns.	18.10.82
20.	Strathesk	Kenoo	Bagged Barley	13.10.82
21.	Todosi	Aisaada	Lumber/papers	17.10.82
22.	Tadi Will	SEA	Contrs.	15.10.82
23.	Barga QN-116	Kenoo	Barley/Maize	17.10.82
24.	Malive Pride	Ori	Bulk Bauxita	7.10.82
25.	Wall Venture	Ori	Cars	19.10.82
26.	Toyota Maru	Alireza	Frozen Chicken	16.10.82
27.	Africa Freezer	OCE	General	10.10.82
28.	Evermore Clear	Kanoo		

## arab news Economy

### Clausen calls for lifting trade barriers

By J. H. Hammond

JAKARTA, Oct. 30 (AP) — World Bank President Alden W. Clausen warned Indonesia Saturday it must make economic changes to face a continued worldwide recession and mounting protectionism.

"An open trading system is vital for Indonesia, indeed for all nations," he said at a press conference marking the end of a five-day visit to Indonesia. "We have heard here of how foreign protectionist measures are hindering Indonesia's ability to boost its non-oil exports."

Clausen urged Indonesia to diversify its trade to offset the effects of the worldwide oil slump.

Indonesia's daily oil production of 1.3 million barrels provides more than two-thirds of its foreign exchange earnings. Indonesia will face a deficit of \$6 billion to \$7 billion in its current account balance of payment this year, he said.

Also on the cards are a petrochemical storage plant and the possibility of a giant complex for exporting liquefied natural gas — Canada has a large surplus — to Japan.

But the coal contract remains the "great black hole" for the future as British Columbia's crucial forestry industry buffeted by the international recession, presses ahead with the biggest industrial project in its history.

New power lines have been laid and tunnels burrowed through the Rockies for the railway to take the coal on its 24-hour ride to the coast where the coal terminal now looks like a shattered moonscape as hard-hatted construction workers gouge out dumper pits from the rock and muskeg.

The project, breathtaking in scale when you consider it is all based on one contract, should create 10,000 jobs and give Canada a much surer foothold in expanding Pacific trade because Prince Rupert is a day and a half closer to Asia than Vancouver, about 800 kilometers (500 miles) to the south.

gold's weakness and the widespread rise in stocks.

Spot white sugar reached a two-and-a-half-month high because of bad weather in Europe and the Soviet Union. Coffee advanced close to two-year highs on steady buying, but cocoa, rubber and textiles were quiet.

Gold: Subdued. Prices slipped back gradually in reaction to the dollar's initial fall as expected last Friday along with the larger-than-expected money supply figures, led to sharp initial gains for the dollar against all currencies, and to a decline in gold.

Sterling, in particular, fell to its lowest level against the dollar since December 1976, but it held fairly steady against European currencies because of falling inflation and record British export figures for September.

Renewed mid-week optimism concerning a possible discount rate cut brought about a limited upturn in gold, but this was not held. Gloomy forecasts concerning U.S. and British economic activity did not help.

Metals got off to a nervous start, affected as they were by the Wall Street "crash".

Lead: Quiet. Prices were easier at first in unison with gold and copper, despite the 650-ton fall in stocks from last week's record levels to 124,925 tons. The market steadied in mid-week, although prices remained within a narrow range. In the absence of fresh news, there was no real apparent direction.

Copper: Irregular. The market was affected initially by Wall Street's decline and a huge 12,800-ton rise in stocks to 157,850 tons, the highest level since September 1969. The recent "backwardation" was wiped out under pressure from commission house liquidation, but reappeared in mid-week as prices picked up with gold and short-covering. Levels were subsequently maintained in a dull market by the

weaker trend in sterling and oil price fluctuations in gold.

Tin: Irregular. The Penang market's 20 cent rise to 89.35 Malaysian dollars per kilo, its first rise above the "floor" level of the International Tin Agreement in four weeks, gave initial support to prices, as did the 780-ton drop in stocks to 34,705 tons in the fifth consecutive weekly drop.

Lead: Quiet. Prices were easier at first in unison with gold and copper, despite the 650-ton fall in stocks from last week's record levels to 124,925 tons. The market steadied in mid-week, although prices remained within a narrow range. In the absence of fresh news, there was no real apparent direction.

Zinc: Easier. A sharp 5,850-ton increase in stocks to 89,050 tons, the highest level since May 1981, helped cause initial falls, as did the easing of gold. Because of extremely quiet market conditions, prices recovered only partially later in line with lead and copper.

## Financial Roundup

### Dollar tastes mixed fortune

By J. H. Hammond

JEDDAH, Oct. 30 — The dollar closed mixed in New York Friday night but retained its overall position against the major currencies with the yen and Swiss franc being under pressure. The release of the latest U.S. money supply figures did not unduly affect the money markets which had geared

*Gilmore, Malone prove their worth*

## Lakers begin on a wrong note

NEW YORK, Oct. 30 (AP) — Moses Malone and Artis Gilmore have donned new uniforms in Philadelphia and San Antonio, and the perennial All-Star centers are finding our quickly that they don't have to score a bundle of points for their teams to win.

After all, the 76ers have Julius Erving and Andrew Toney and the Spurs George Gervin and Mike Mitchell to square the scoring burden. Both teams always seem to make the playoffs, only to fall there because of a lack of strength underneath.

On Friday, opening night in the National Basketball Association's 37th season, Malone and Gilmore had almost identical performances in identical roles.

Malone had 21 points and 17 rebounds as the 76ers defeated the New York Knicks 104-89, while Gilmore had 20 points and 16 rebounds for San Antonio in its 120-114 triumph over the Utah Jazz. In each case, the big center was the third-leading scorer for his team.

"I don't have to score 30 to 36 points a game," said Malone, who was acquired in a trade with the Houston Rockets and signed a six-year, 13 million contract with the 76ers. "I can go to the boards."

Malone got ample help in the scoring column, with Toney netting 33 points and Erving 22. Meanwhile, defending scoring champion Gervin and Mitchell had 28 apiece for the Spurs to offset a 35-point game from Utah's Danley.

"I thought Artis did a tremendous job taking away the inside game from them," Spurs coach Stan Albeek said. "He's been one of the premier centers for years. I hope the statistics he had tonight will be typical of things to come."

## Hagler confident of karo win

SAN REMO, Italy Oct. 30 (AP) — Marvin Hagler, the bald-headed U.S. fighter who stands one span above all other middleweights in the opinion of boxing experts, is the heavy favorite in his fifth world title defense against Venezuelan challenger Fulgencio Obelmejas.

Hagler, appearing relaxed and superconfident on the eve of the fight at the Ariston Theater in this Italian riviera resort, said he was "mentally and physically" fit to knock out the Venezuelan in less than 10 rounds. And most critics trust his prediction.

Obelmejas, a hard-hitting 29-year-old who suffered a technical knockout in his first try at Hagler's crown in January last year, was considered too slow to cause Hagler any trouble.

Hagler, 28-year-old for the office register and 30 for the boxing book as he declared to be two years older to enter the ring at 16, can carry devastating two-hand series with a quickness unknown to his challenger.

Gilmore was especially effective in the third period, grabbing six rebounds, blocking three shots and scoring eight points.

In other NBA openers, it was New Jersey 114, Chicago 102, Boston 104, Cleveland 93, Detroit 94, Atlanta 86, Indiana 93, Washington 90, Kansas City 113, Portland 111; Dallas 125, Denver 117; Phoenix 113, San Diego 99; Golden State 132, Los Angeles 117 and Seattle 123, Houston 95.

Warriors 132, Lakers 117: Golden State defeated defending NBA champion Los Angeles for the first time in 10 meetings on the road, dating back to Feb. 20, 1979, as World Free scored 30 points.

Free, who missed the Warriors' entire pre-



Artis Gilmore...center of attraction

season schedule with an injured knee, scored 16 points in the second quarter when his team wiped out an eight-point deficit to go ahead 67-57 at halftime.

Celtics 194, Cavaliers 93: Robert Parish scored 22 points as Boston handed Cleveland its 20th straight loss, one short of the record over two seasons.

The Celtics led 90-68 early in the fourth quarter, but the Cavaliers, who got 25 points from James Edwards, closed the gap at the free throw line. Their 43 free throws set a team record.

Nets 114, Bulls 102: Otis Birdsong scored 20 points and Buck Williams added 17 points and 15 rebounds as New Jersey coasted past Cleveland. A 20-6 surge helped the Nets by less than nine points after that.

Pistons 94, Hawks 86: Second-year stars Isiah Thomas and Kelly Tripucka scored 23 and 21 points, respectively, as Detroit rallied to beat Atlanta. The Pistons trailed 66-75 with eight minutes remaining, but they outscored the Hawks 28-11 the rest of the way.

Suns 113, Clippers 99: Bill Walton, playing in only his 15th regular-season game since 1978, had 20 points and nine rebounds for San Diego in a losing cause against Phoenix.

Maurice Lucas, acquired by the Suns from New York in the off season, had 14 of his 24 points in the fourth quarter, including two of his team's three-point plays in a one-minute span that helped the Suns pull away from an 81-81 tie. The Clippers, who got 29 points and 16 rebounds from Tom Chambers, had rallied from an 18-point deficit in the first half to the game 77-77 late in the third quarter.

Kings 113, Trail Blazers III: Eddie Johnson and Larry led six Jansas City players in double figures with 19 points apiece to offset Jim Paxson's 29 points for Portland. The Trail Blazers trailed by as many as 16 points in the first quarter, but they rallied to make it close in the second half.

Sonics 128, Rockets 95: David Thompson led six teammates in double figures with 21 points as Seattle manhandled Houston. The Rockets managed two one-point leads in the opening minutes, but the Sonics pulled away to a 30-19 edge after one quarter, a 64-46 halftime margin and a 103-66 lead after three periods.

Mavericks 125, Nuggets 117: Roland Blackman scored 15 of his 26 points in the third period and Dallas held Denver without a field goal in the last five minutes. The Nuggets led 112-111 with 5:45 remaining, but six straight points helped Dallas open a 123-115 edge. Kiki Vandeweghe scored 32 points to pace Denver.

Pacers 93, Bullets 90: Billy Knight scored 28 points as Indians held off a late Washington rally. The Pacers led 75-59 after three quarters, but the bullets came back to lead 84-83 with 3:26 left. A jump shot by Knight gave the Pacers the lead for good at 89-88 with 1:20 to go.

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*As United, Bromwich, Tottenham crash*

## Dalglish boots Liverpool to top

LONDON, Oct. 30 (R) — Liverpool, the slumbering giants of English soccer, finally came out of their autumn hibernation Saturday. And promptly trampled all over luckless Brighton.

The reigning champions, without a league win in their last four games, were still rubbing the sleep from their eyes when Gerry Ryan shot Brighton ahead in the 10th-minute. Brighton lived to regret their audacity. Liverpool awoke with a roar, flexed their muscles and strode to the top of the First Division with a crushing 3-1 victory.

Manchester United, who started the day as league leaders, fell from grace when they went down 3-1 at West Ham and suffered further indignity when defender Ashley Grimes was ordered off in the 54th minute for dissent.

United, level on the 22-point mark with Liverpool and West Ham, slipped to third on goal difference. Bromwich dropped two places to fourth, one point behind the leaders, after a crushing 6-1 setback at Ipswich, who were two goals up inside 10 minutes through transfer-seeking Eric Gates and Dutchman Frans Thijssen. Scottish international John Wark then completed a one-man demolition job with four goals to take the tally to six.

Liverpool's impressive display owed much to Kenny Dalglish's return to form. After Mark Lawrenson equalized in the 19th minute the former Scotland captain suddenly rediscovered his goal touch. In the 37th minute he found the back of the net for the first time this season and, like a lion tasting blood after a prolonged vegetarian diet, notched a superb second six minutes later.

Liverpool will be hoping Dalglish repeats the magic when they try to overturn a 1-0

deficit against Finnish guests JK Helsinki in Tuesday's European Cup second round second-leg tie.

Manchester United, without injured England skipper Ray Wilkins in midfield, were also struggling after striker Paul Goddard shot West Ham ahead in the 32nd minute. Scottish fullback Ray Stewart added a second from the penalty spot, 60 seconds before Grimes' dismissal, and Geoff Pike inflicted further punishment on the hapless United Defense in the 69th minute. Kevin Moran scored United's consolation with the last kick of the game.

Alan Ball, one of England's 1966 World Cup heroes, played his 726th and last league match for Southampton against former club Everton. Southampton gave Ball a resounding send off with a 3-2 win — but the 37-year-old ginger-haired midfielder missed a

penalty. Ball, who will continue his career in Hong Kong, made his league debut for Blackpool in 1962 and became the first six-figure transfer man when he joined Everton for £10,000 sterling in 1966. He then had spells with Arsenal and Blackpool before moving on to Southampton.

Another former England favorite, Kevin Keegan, was struck by a missile during Newcastle's 3-1 defeat at Leeds in the Second Division. Referee John Anderson took both teams off the pitch for ten minutes as fireworks and other missiles cascaded onto the field from the terraces.

Fulham, held to a 1-1 draw by London neighbors Crystal Palace, relinquished top spot to Sheffield Wednesday, managed by Ball's World Cup teammate Jackie Charlton, who won 2-0 at Leicester.

Fulham, held to a 1-1 draw by London neighbors Crystal Palace, relinquished top



Dalglish... gets a brace

### English soccer results

English Division One		
Arsenal	0	Birmingham
Aston Villa	4	Tottenham
Coventry	2	Norwich
Ipswich	6	West Bromwich
Liverpool	3	Brighton
Man. City	0	Nottingham Forest
Non. County	3	Leeds
Southampton	3	Everton
Sunderland	2	Stoke
West Ham	3	Man. United
Division Two		
Barney	2	Shrewsbury
Burnley	1	Oldham
Carlisle	2	Chelsea
Charlton	3	Blackburn
Crystal Palace	1	Fulham
Grimsby	1	Cambridge
Leeds	3	Newcastle

Division Three		
Bristol Rovers	3	Reading
Cardiff	1	Peterborough
Derby	0	Cheltenham
Gillingham	1	Huddersfield
Lincoln	1	Bradford
Oxford	1	Easter
Plymouth	2	Brentford
Preston	0	Bournemouth
Shef.Utd	1	Millwall
Walsall	1	Wrexham
Wigan	0	Newport
Division Four		
Aldershot	0	Bristol City
Bury	1	Colchester
Chester	0	Swindon
Hereford	1	Rochdale

Division Five		
Alloa	2	Dumbarton
Ayr	0	Reith
Clydebank	1	St. Johnstone
Dunfermline	0	Falkirk
Hamilton	1	Clyde
Partick	1	Harts
Queens Park	1	Airdrie

Division One		
Alloa	2	Dumbarton
Ayr	0	Reith
Clydebank	1	St. Johnstone
Dunfermline	0	Falkirk
Hamilton	1	Clyde
Partick	1	Harts
Queens Park	1	Airdrie

Division Two		
Alloa	2	Dumbarton
Ayr	0	Reith
Clydebank	1	St. Johnstone
Dunfermline	0	Falkirk
Hamilton	1	Clyde
Partick	1	Harts
Queens Park	1	Airdrie

Division Three		
Alloa	2	Dumbarton
Ayr	0	Reith
Clydebank	1	St. Johnstone
Dunfermline	0	Falkirk
Hamilton	1	Clyde
Partick	1	Harts
Queens Park	1	Airdrie

Division Four		
Alloa	2	Dumbarton
Ayr	0	Reith
Clydebank	1	St. Johnstone
Dunfermline	0	Falkirk
Hamilton	1	Clyde
Partick	1	Harts
Queens Park	1	Airdrie

Division Five		
Alloa	2	Dumbarton
Ayr	0	Reith
Clydebank	1	St. Johnstone
Dunfermline	0	Falkirk
Hamilton	1	Clyde
Partick	1	Harts
Queens Park	1	Airdrie

Division Six		
Alloa	2	Dumbarton
Ayr	0	Reith
Clydebank	1	St. Johnstone
Dunfermline	0	Falkirk
Hamilton	1	Clyde
Partick	1	Harts
Queens Park	1	Airdrie

Division Seven		
Alloa	2	Dumbarton
Ayr	0	Reith
Clydebank	1	St. Johnstone
Dunfermline	0	Falkirk
Hamilton	1	Clyde
Partick	1	Harts
Queens Park	1	Airdrie

Division Eight		
Alloa	2	Dumbarton
Ayr	0	Reith
Clydebank	1	St. Johnstone
Dunfermline	0	Falkirk
Hamilton	1	Clyde
Partick	1	Harts
Queens Park	1	Airdrie

Division Nine		
Alloa	2	Dumbarton
Ayr	0	Reith
Clydebank	1	St. Johnstone
Dunfermline	0	Falkirk
Hamilton	1	Clyde
Partick	1	Harts
Queens Park	1	Airdrie

Division Ten		
Alloa	2	Dumbarton
Ayr	0	Reith
Clydebank	1	St. Johnstone
Dunfermline		

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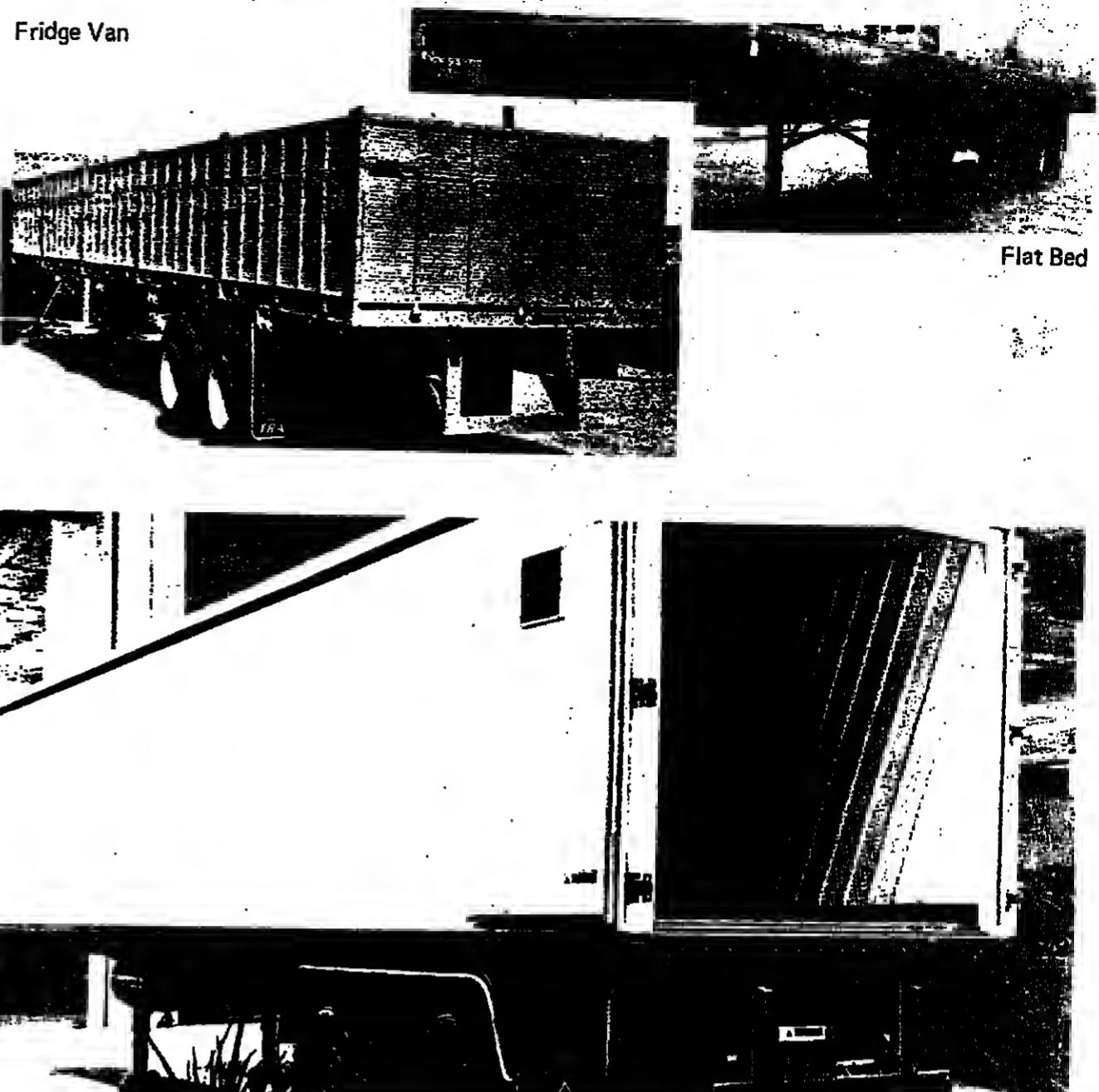
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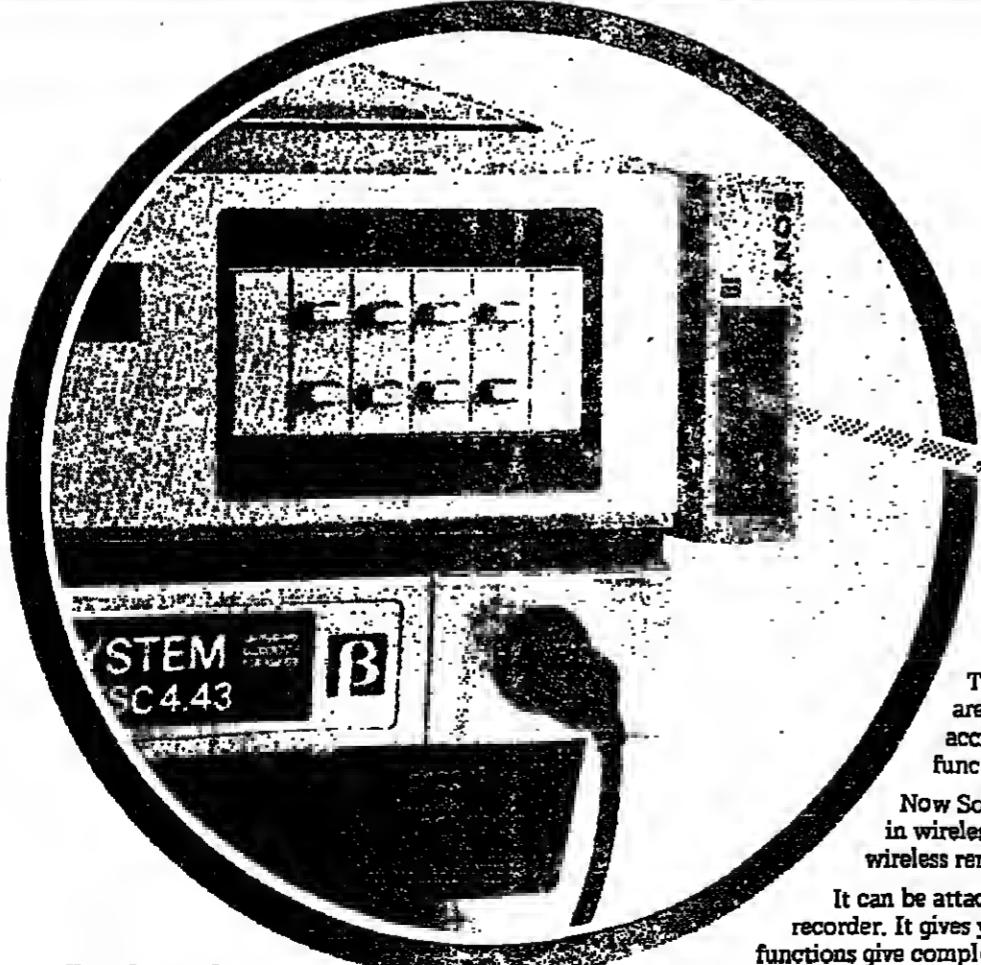
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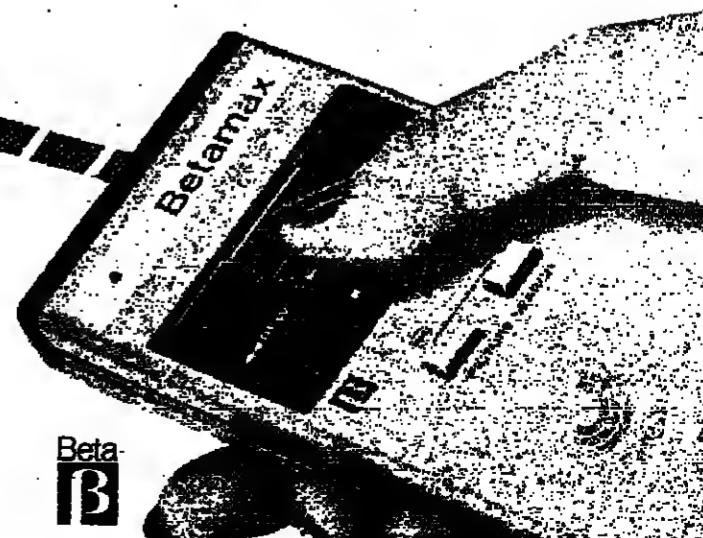
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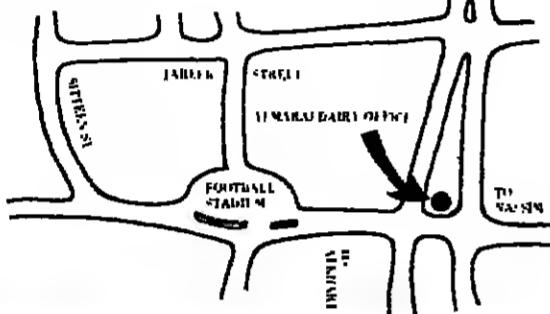
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- Office of the Dean of College of Engineering.
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The Director for Scientific Research will visit the above mentioned institutions for the purpose of formally discussing this competition and will also make himself available for discussion of specific issues with individuals.

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TEL: 651-1348 / 671-6298 / 651-5952  
TLX NO: 400281 ALAYS SJ.. P.O. BOX 6167**Passport Lost**HADIA KHAN MOHAMMAD,  
Pakistani national announces that his Passport  
No. 414167-2, issued from Islamabad has  
been lost.  
Finder is requested to please hand it over to  
Pakistan Embassy - Jeddah.**NEEDED  
DRIVERS**

- SAUDI DRIVING LICENCE
- TRANSFERRABLE IQAMA

Contact:

Saudi Sand Lime Bricks Co.  
Riyadh Tel.: 403-4400 - 405-8913**IMPORTANT NOTICE****BLACK SAMSONITE HANDBAG  
HAS BEEN LOST ON  
SEPT. 23 1982. AMONG  
OTHERS THE BAG CONTAINED  
1 DANISH PASSPORT.****BEARER OF PASSPORT:  
LARS CHRISTENSEN  
PASSPORT NO. P 3130160**PLEASE SEND PASSPORT TO S.A. LTD. P.O. BOX 8898-RIYADH  
OR PHONE 4762645 FOR ANY INFORMATION.**NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES  
PACIFIC INTERNATIONAL LINES  
M.V. KOTA MAJU VOY E-397**ARRIVED AT JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT ON  
28.10.1982Consignees are requested to contact us immediately to take delivery order  
against surrender of original Bill of Lading or a Bank Guarantee.The Ship, her agent or owners will not be responsible in any respect for  
consequences arising from consignees failure to take delivery order of their  
cargo immediately.

For further information please contact our new address

THE ORIENTAL COMMERCIAL EST.  
Shipping Dept., Ba'Mahrez Centre, 8th Floor  
P.O. Box 160, Port Road Tel: 6476118/6474327  
Telex: 401205 BOKAHI SJ., 401786 MARINE SJ.  
Cable: OVERSEAS, JEDDAH.**VACANCIES EXIST FOR****ENGLISH ARABIC TRANSLATOR****ENGLISH TYPIST - ARABIC TYPIST**ARABIC TYPING WOULD BE AN ADVANTAGE FOR THE TRANSLATOR,  
BUT NOT ESSENTIAL.

PREFERENCE WILL BE GIVEN TO SAUDI APPLICANTS.

ALL APPLICATIONS IN WRITING TO:  
P.O.BOX: 3720, RIYADH.**DRAUGTSMAN Required**(STRUCTURAL BACKGROUND PREFERRED) FOR STORAGE  
EQUIPMENT.**REQUIREMENTS:**

- TRANSFERABLE IQAMA • ENGLISH SPEAKING
- SMART APPEARANCE • DRIVING LICENCE
- IN RETURN WE OFFER TEMPTING SALARY
- COMPANY CAR AFTER INITIAL PERIOD

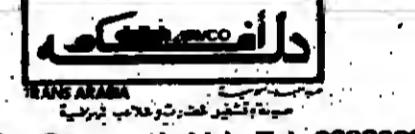
APPLICATIONS TO: MR. MIKE OVEREND

P.O.BOX: 121 RIYADH

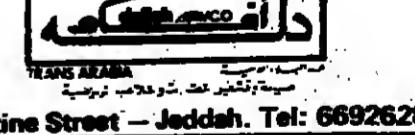
TEL: 405-7511

**Wanted...Buses...Wa**  
for 40 or more passengers.Call Jay Bushway on  
Tel: 02-6879222 Extension 2452.**Translator  
Required**THE BRITISH EMBASSY in Jeddah wish to employ  
an experienced person capable of high quality transla-  
tions from English to Arabic and vice versa. Skills in  
Arabic typing an advantage.Please telephone Mr. H. Wiles (665-2000) for further  
information and interview appointment.**NOTICE**NAME: SAMERN JUMNIEN  
NATIONALITY: THAI  
PASSPORT NO. Q-20082

DALLAH AVCO TRANS ARABIA

ANNOUNCES THAT AN EXIT/REENTRY VISA HAS BEEN  
ISSUED TO THE ABOVE MENTIONED EMPLOYEE. THE  
SAME HAS EXPIRED NOW AND THE SAID EMPLOYEE  
HAS NOT RETURNED TO WORK. SO, DALLAH AVCO  
WILL NO LONGER BEAR ANY RESPONSIBILITY  
TOWARDS HIM. THIS IS FOR THE INFORMATION OF ALL  
CONCERNED.

Palestine Street - Jeddah. Tel: 6692628.

**NOTICE**NAME: VITHOON CHAMPUNUT-  
YANGYONG. NATIONALITY: THAI  
PASSPORT NO. R-23848  
DALLAH AVCO TRANS ARABIAANNOUNCES THAT AN EXIT/REENTRY VISA HAS BEEN  
ISSUED TO THE ABOVE MENTIONED EMPLOYEE. THE  
SAME HAS EXPIRED NOW AND THE SAID EMPLOYEE  
HAS NOT RETURNED TO WORK. SO, DALLAH AVCO  
WILL NO LONGER BEAR ANY RESPONSIBILITY  
TOWARDS HIM. THIS IS FOR THE INFORMATION OF ALL  
CONCERNED.

Palestine Street - Jeddah. Tel: 6692628.

**Notice to Consignees****THE SHIPPING CORPORATION OF SAUDI ARABIA  
ABDUL AZIZ AHMED ARAB****& "LLOYD TRIESTINO"**Mv. Adria  
With cargo in containers from  
NAPLES - BARCELONA - MARSEILLES - LEGHORN

TO JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT ON 30/10/82 - 13/1/1403 H.

And will accept containers for

DJIBOUTI-MEMBASA-DAR EL SALAM-MOGADISHU

While Consignees are requested to approach  
us with original bills of lading or Bank guarantee for  
delivery orders of their cargo, shippers are also  
advised to contact us for their outward cargo.P. O. BOX 169 JEDDAH ARAB HITA BUILDING  
OPPOSITE NEW BUILDING OF MINISTRY OF HAJ  
TEL: 6480231 - 6471137 - 6478222  
TLX: 401078 ARAB SJ

BETTE BAILEY

FOR BETTER OR FOR WORSE

BLONDE

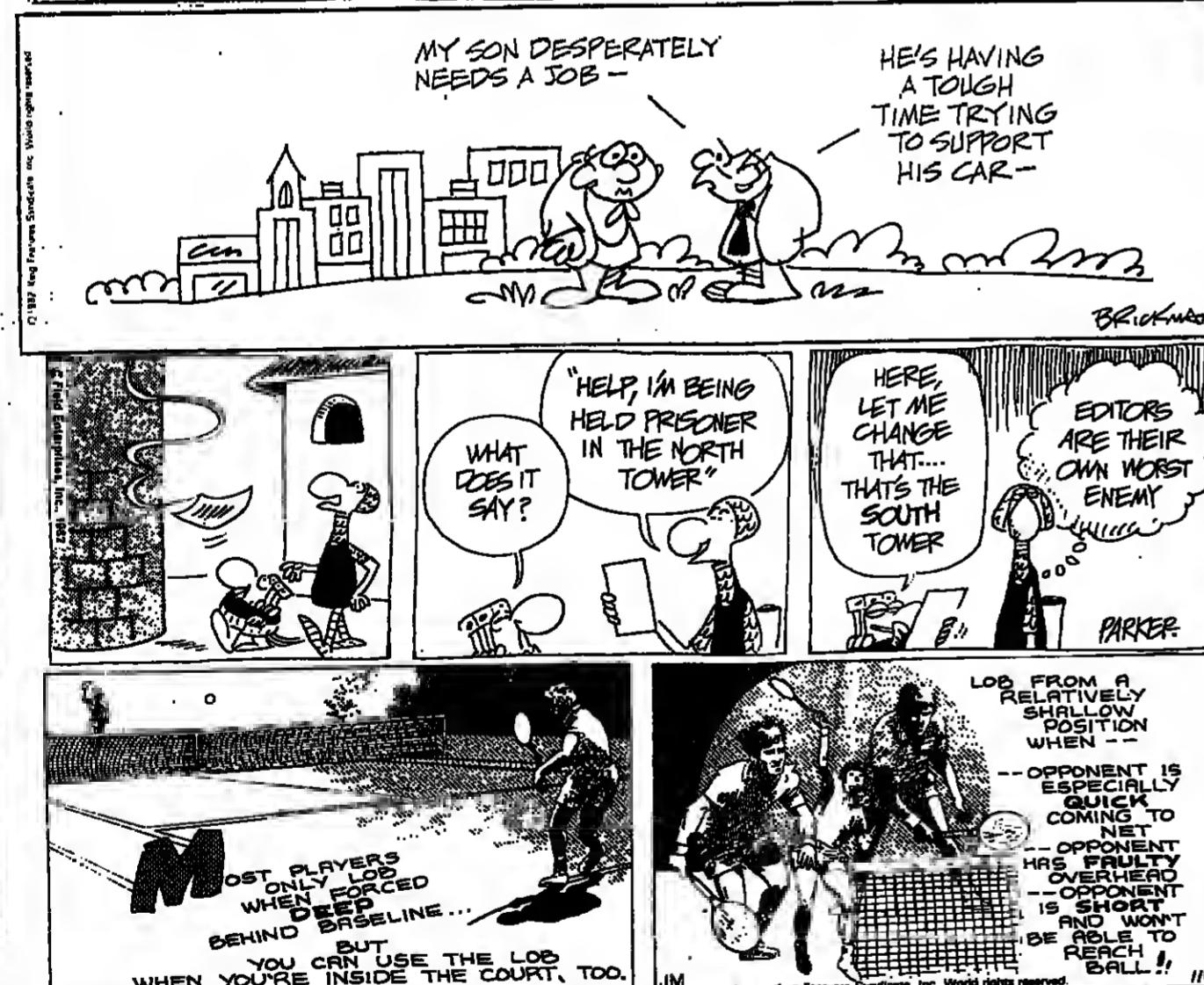
B.C.

HAGAR

SMALL SOCIETY

WIZARD

SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS



**ARIES**  
(Mar. 21 to April 19) Problems with loved ones come to a head. Serious talks become the prelude to action. Get professional advice if necessary.

**TAURUS**  
(April 20 to May 20) You may not get as much peace and quiet as you'd like, for you may be faced with extra responsibilities. Self-discipline is needed.

**GEMINI**  
(June 21 to July 22) You're inclined to worry too

(May 21 to June 20)  
A child may require help from you, causing a change in some social plans. Creative types must become more serious about their output.

**CANCER**  
(June 21 to July 22) Though family problems must be dealt with, you'll still find time to follow up a worthwhile career opportunity.

**LEO**  
(July 23 to Aug. 22) You're inclined to worry too

much. Some fun and fresh air will alleviate the blues. Attend to business correspondence.

**VIRGO**  
(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)  
Home-based activities are favored, but financial matters preoccupy you much of the day. Others aren't especially cooperative.

**LIBRA**  
(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22)  
Some partnership difficulties could occur now. Your best bet is to talk things over, so keep the lines of communication open.

**AQUARIUS**  
(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)  
No sense arguing with one who already has his mind made up. Stay clear of ideological disputes. Socialize this evening.

**PISCES**  
(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)  
Financial matters cause tension, yet new money-making opportunities come. It is important that you exercise initiative.

**SAGITTARIUS**  
(Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)  
You're inclined to worry too

## DENNIS the MENACE



"HELLO, MR. WILSON... GUESS WHO?"

## DUNAGIN'S PEOPLE



"IF THE COMPANY GIVES YOU A 3-DAY WEEKEND, THEY SHOULD PAY YOU EXTRA SO YOU CAN ENJOY IT."



## arab news Calendar

### TV Programs

#### Saudi Arabia

- 9:30 Opening Quran
- Family Program
- Arabic Series
- Daily Mezuing
- Countdown
- News
- 4:00 Opening, Quran
- Cartoons
- Children's Program
- Arab Music
- Traffic Program
- English Program
- The Magazine
- Arabic News
- Only Arabic Series
- Selected Songs
- Arabic Weekly Series
- Clockwork

#### Dahran

- 4:00 Children's Show
- 4:32 Safety Meet Your
- 4:40 Big League Soccer
- Week No. 27
- 5:33 People Special
- Trouble with Mother
- 5:50 Leisure and Sports
- Shirtless Too Far
- 6:24 Wonders of the Underwater World
- Sunken Tomb of
- Trab
- 6:53 I Love Lucy
- The Operetta
- 7:16 The Ed Sullivan

#### Bahrain Channel 4

- 4:00 Quran

#### Bahrain Channel 5

- 4:00 Quran

#### Bahrain Channel 10

- 4:00 Program Preview
- 4:05 Big Blue Marble
- 5:30 Across the Seven Seas
- 7:00 Health Program
- 8:30 Pardon My Genie
- 7:00 Daily Arabic Series
- 8:30 Local Interview
- Program
- 9:30 Tomorrow's Programs
- 9:35 Daily Arabic Series
- 10:25 Enemy at the Door

#### DUBAI Channel 33

- 5:10 Hans Anderson Tales

#### DUBAI Channel 55

- 5:35 Brother Brett

#### DUBAI Channel 10

- 6:05 Heidi

#### DUBAI Channel 12

- 6:30 Documentary

#### DUBAI Channel 20

- 7:00 Give Us A Clue

#### DUBAI Channel 22

- 7:30 Local News

#### DUBAI Channel 24

- 8:10 Big League Soccer

#### DUBAI Channel 25

- 9:10 Nostalgia

#### DUBAI Channel 26

- 10:00 World News

#### DUBAI Channel 27

- 10:35 Feature Film

#### DUBAI Channel 28

- 10:45 Closeout

#### Radio Jeddah

- 10:00 AM 1224 KHz

#### Radio Riyadh

- 10:00 AM 98 MHz

#### Radio Amman

- 10:00 AM 1046 KHz

#### Afternoon Transmissions

#### Sunday

#### Time Sunday

- 2:00 Opening

#### 2:00 Holy Quran

#### 2:00 Program Review

#### 2:07 Light Music

#### 2:15 Pick of the Pops

#### 2:15 Viewpoint

#### 2:15 Radio Program

#### 2:15 Press Review

#### 2:15 Bouquet

#### 2:45 Gems of Guidance

#### 3:15 Storybook

#### 3:15 Evening Transmission

#### 3:00 Opening

#### 3:00 Holy Quran

#### 3:00 Program Review

#### 3:05 Light Music

#### 3:15 Pick of the Pops

#### 3:15 Viewpoint

#### 3:15 Radio Program

#### 3:15 Press Review

#### 3:15 Bouquet

#### 3:45 Gems of Guidance

#### 3:45 Storybook

#### 3:45 Evening Transmission

#### 4:00 Opening

#### 4:00 Holy Quran

#### 4:00 Program Review

#### 4:05 Light Music

#### 4:15 Pick of the Pops

#### 4:15 Viewpoint

#### 4:15 Radio Program

#### 4:15 Press Review

#### 4:15 Bouquet

#### 4:45 Gems of Guidance

#### 4:45 Storybook

#### 4:45 Evening Transmission

#### 5:00 Opening

#### 5:00 Holy Quran

#### 5:00 Program Review

#### 5:05 Light Music

#### 5:15 Pick of the Pops

#### 5:15 Viewpoint

#### 5:15 Radio Program

#### 5:15 Press Review

#### 5:15 Bouquet

#### 5:45 Gems of Guidance

#### 5:45 Storybook

#### 5:45 Evening Transmission

#### 6:00 Opening

#### 6:00 Holy Quran

#### 6:00 Program Review

#### 6:05 Light Music

#### 6:15 Pick of the Pops

#### 6:15 Viewpoint

#### 6:15 Radio Program

#### 6:15 Press Review

#### 6:15 Bouquet

#### 6:45 Gems of Guidance

#### 6:45 Storybook

#### 6:45 Evening Transmission

#### 7:00 Opening

#### 7:00 Holy Quran

#### 7:00 Program Review

#### 7:05 Light Music

#### 7:15 Pick of the Pops

#### 7:15 Viewpoint

#### 7:15 Radio Program

#### 7:15 Press Review

#### 7:15 Bouquet



**BULK & BAGGED  
CEMENT  
AND AGGREGATES**



**The International Co.  
for Building Materials Ltd.**  
ALSO SCAFFOLDING  
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**EASTERN PROVINCE:** P.O.Box 2194, Al Khobar. Tel: (03) 8944880/8549774. Telex: 670354 SABUT SJ.

**CENTRAL PROVINCE:** P.O.Box 16896, Riyadh. Tel: (01) 4786168/4789323. Telex: 203106 BNEXRD SJ.

**WESTERN PROVINCE:** P.O.Box 8776, Jeddah. Tel: (02) 6519524/6519764. Telex: 402393 BUNEX SJ.



صحيفة سعودية يومية تصدر باللغة الإنجليزية  
International ١٢٣١٦١٤ العدد

PAGE TWENTY

International

Lashes out at U.S.

## Jaruzelski threatens to extend martial law

WARSAW, Oct. 30 (Agencies) — Premier Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski, facing a threatened wave of Solidarity protests in the next two months, warned that martial law will be extended into 1983 if Poles take part in "actions striking at the national economy and undermining the process of normalization."

Jaruzelski said the lifting of martial law by year's end still is possible, but indicated that

decision to revoke it depends on the "situation" in the face of calls for new protests by "subversive foreign centers and the anti-Socialist underground."

Fugitive leaders of the outlawed independent union Solidarity have called for an eight-hour strike Nov. 10, and subsequent protests to mark the anniversary of the imposition of martial law Dec. 13 and killings of union activists in ensuing protests.

Referring to strike calls, Jaruzelski said "there has been enough proof that such adventurist attempts have no chance," adding "the saddest thing is that all such excesses sow anxiety, shatter human nerves, make an accord difficult and delay overcoming the crisis."

"The duration of martial law will be determined by the situation, and the situation will be determined by the people," he said in a speech released by the official Polish news agency PAP. "I appeal to the working people, to all Polish citizens, for a mature, responsible, patriotic decision."

Poland is not Texas," he said. "It will not allow itself to be shut up in reserves like the Indians. It will remain open to the world. But in the current situation, we shall restrict American activities on Polish territory," he said, without elaborating.

Meanwhile, the Polish government lashed out at new U.S. economic sanctions against the ban on Solidarity, and threatened counteraction.

"The Polish government will consider steps it will deem proper to take in Polish-American relations and in the international forum in connection with the latest discriminatory decision by the U.S. government," the statement published in all major Polish papers said.

The statement did not specify what steps the Polish authorities might take in response to U.S. President Reagan's successive tightening of sanctions imposed in the wake of martial law.

Reagan suspended grain credits when martial law began, crippled fishing and air travel rights between Poland and the United States and suspended Poland's most-favored-nation trade benefits Oct. 9 in response to the outlawing of Solidarity.

"The Polish government firmly rejects the policy of blackmail and pressure and attempts at a dictate, and emphatically repeats that in solving Polish problems it is guided solely by the supreme interest of the Polish nation and state," the statement said.

As an apparent first step, the Polish government has halted distribution of an American Polish-language magazine in Poland, the official news agency PAP said. It said the Foreign Ministry summoned U.S. chargé d'affaires Herbert Wilgis and told him the ban on the magazine *Amerika* was effective immediately. The magazine prints articles and photographs about life in the United States.

A ministry official told Wilgis all offers of scholarships and invitations to visit America from the U.S. Information Agency or other official agencies must be directed through "competent Polish governmental institutions."

### Pakistan seizes drugs

ISLAMABAD, Oct. 30 (AP) — Customs officers Friday stopped a vehicle containing \$3 million worth of hashish and opium that was destined for overseas markets, officials said Saturday.

The seizure of 135 kilograms of hashish and 95 kilograms of opium was one of the largest made in Pakistan this year, the officials said. They said they had advance information the shipment was bound for Karachi where it was to be transported out of the country. Several arrests were made in connection with the haul, they said.



AVOIDING COLLISION? NO! The car seemingly airborne to avoid a head-on collision with a passing auto, is actually a picture on a billboard near downtown Cincinnati, Ohio.

### Sentence suspended

## Court frees Chamberlain

DARWIN, Australia, Oct. 30 (R) — Michael Chamberlain, who saw his pregnant wife jailed for life for murdering their infant daughter, walked from court a free man Saturday after being given a suspended sentence. It was the final twist to a seven-week court drama in which the couple claimed that a dingo (wild dog) probably killed the child, whose body was never found.

Mrs. Lindy Chamberlain, 34, due to give birth in two weeks, went into a tiny and solitary cell in Darwin's Berrimah jail Friday to

### Lubbers to form Dutch coalition

THE HAGUE, Oct. 30 (AFP) — Christian Democrat Ruud Lubbers, a former economics minister, was asked Saturday to form a new coalition government, it was officially announced. The center-right coalition of Christian Democrats and Liberals is expected to have 81 seats in the 150 Dutch lower house elected last Sept. 8.

Lubbers, 43, will be prime minister and the Christian Democrats, with 45 seats, will hold eight portfolios, including foreign affairs, finance, defense and agriculture. The Liberals, with 36 members of parliament, will take the transport and cooperation and development ministries along with four others.

Last week, the two parties reached agreement on government budget cuts and a prices and wages freeze to come into effect on Jan. 1. Under the new government's policies, the buying power of the Dutch will go down by three to four percent next year for the rich, and by 1.5 percent for low salaried workers.

Cuts will be made in education, housing and child allowances, while 6,500 public service jobs will disappear. In matters of defense, Lubbers will announce that the Netherlands will deploy North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) missiles if there is no progress at the Geneva European arms limitation talks.

The prosecution submitted that Mrs. Chamberlain had slit the infant's throat and that her husband had covered up for her by hiding the body in a camera bag. The at the first opportunity, he buried Azaria's body in the outback, the prosecution alleged.

Now the trial is over and the verdicts are in, but many key elements remain still in the mystery which has gripped Australia's imagination for more than two years. Azaria's body has never been traced, no one saw her disappear, and prosecutors admitted from the outset of the trial that they could provide no motive for murder.

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At a televised inquest in February, 1981, Mrs. Chamberlain which started campers at the Ayers Rock beauty spot — "My God, the dingo has got my baby."

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